

# THE OYEN NEWS

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OYEN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 6-10, 1932

PAGE ONE

## Empire's Brains on Empire's Best Ship



British Government delegates to the Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa, photographed aboard the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain" and who held a Cabinet Council on the ship, an event unique in maritime or government annals. Seated left to right, they are: Rt. Hon. Walter Runciman, M.P., Rt. Hon. Neville Chamberlain, Secretary of State for War.

Harvest your crop this year

with a

## BALDWIN COMBINE

2650 bushels of No. 1 Northern Wheat makes a purchase

See me at once for particulars

## E. D. Thygesen

Local Agent with office on Main street, Oyen

## Prize Winners at Oyen Summer Fair

### Stampede Events

Oyen Bucking Contest—1st Sykes Robinson, Jenner; 2nd Lawrence Watrin, High River; 3rd George McIntosh; 4th H. Long; 5th J. Roberts.

Local Bucking Contest—1st H. Hearn; 2nd G. Roberts; 3rd C. D. Kelly.

Steer Riding—1st Sykes Robinson; 2nd Norman Edge; 3rd H. Long; 4th G. Ambler; 5th C. D. Kelly.

Calf Roping—1st Bradley Crocker; 2nd H. Long; 3rd J. Nash; 4th G. Ambler.

Best all round cowboy (Special donated by Mr. James Lees and Mr. J. D. Church) 1st Bradley Crocker; 2nd H. Long.

Pony Race—1st A. Finerty; 2nd C. Goodspeed; 3rd G. Walper.

Open Running Race—1st Roy Horne, 2nd C. Goodspeed.

### Horses

Class 1—Saddle for Boys or Girls Saddle Pony, 14½ hands or under—C. Goodspeed 1st; Ernest Warwick 2nd.

Class 2—Saddle for Ladies Saddle Horse, 15½ hands or under—W. H. Benson 1st, H. Balaam 2nd.

Class 3—Saddle, Gentlemen's Saddle Horse, 15½ hands or over—Peter Black.

Class 4—Carriage and Roadsters Single Mare or Gelding—W. H. Benson.

Class 5—Agricultural Breed Mare with foal by side—E. H. Davies.

Foal, foaled in 1932—E. H. Davies.

Dry Mare or Gelding, foaled 1928 or prior—David Peck 1st, Roscoe Kline 2nd and 3rd.

Filly or Gelding, foaled 1930—E. H. Davies.

Filly or Gelding, foaled 1931—R. P. Hall 1st and 2nd, W. Ireland 3rd.

Team in Harness, 2700 to 3000 lbs.—T. Abbott 1st, R. P. Hall 2nd, K. Gullekson 3rd.

Class 7—Heavy Draught Brood Mare with foal by side—F. S. McNee 1st, E. H. Davies 2nd.

Foal, foaled in 1932—E. H. Davies 1st, F. S. McNee 2nd.

Dry Mare or Gelding, foaled 1928 or prior—F. S. McNee 1st, R. P. Hall 2nd.

Filly or Gelding, foaled 1929—R. P. Hall 2nd.

Filly or Gelding, foaled 1930—E. H. Davies.

Filly or Gelding, foaled 1931—F. S. McNee 1st and 2nd.

Team in Harness, 3000 lbs or over—F. S. McNee 1st, R. P. Hall 2nd.

Class 8—Registered Clydesdale Foal, foaled in 1932—T. Abbott.

Dry Mare, foaled in 1928 or prior—T. Abbott 1st, 2nd and 3rd.

Filly, foaled 1931—T. Abbott 2nd.

Stallion, foaled in 1929 or prior—Wm. Russell.

Special Prizes Clydesdale Horse Association of Canada, Gold Medal for best Clydesdale Female—T. Abbott.

F. C. Bliss special for best team in harness on the grounds—F. S. McNee.

Acheson Hardware special for best mare on the grounds—F. S. McNee.

F. S. McNee and E. H. Davies special for best mare and two of her get, foaled 1930, 1931 or 1932—E. H. Davies 1st, F. S. McNee 2nd.

(Concluded on page 2.)

## MILLER'S Harvest Specials

Men's Nainsook Combination Underwear	75c
per garment	
Men's Underwear Shirts and Drawers	75c
per garment	
Men's Work Shirts, a large well made shirt for	1.00
Men's Heavy Cotton Sox, exceptional value at per pair	20c
Men's blue 8 oz. Work Pant. All sizes.	1.45
Men's Stitch down Work Boot. A harvest line at	2.25
Men's Quality Work Boot. A real special at	2.45

See us for Harvest Groceries. We have the big stock of first class goods and our prices are right. Best of service too.

... Saturday ...

Fresh Tomatoes per basket	40c
Cukes per crate	65c
Apples per box	1.95
Crab Apples per box	1.95

## S. A. MILLER

—MEMBER OF—



## BUY U.G.G. TWINE

In buying twine from United Grain Growers Limited, or in delivering grain to this Company you are equally sure of being well treated. It pays to make use of your U.G.G. Elevator.

## UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevators at Oyen, New Brigidon, Sedalia

## Subscribe to the Oyen News

## Magneto Service

Now is the time to have your tractor or combine magneto cleaned and tested. Do it now. Avoid costly delays during harvest. All work is guaranteed and our charges are moderate.

—See us for—

## McCormick-Deering Binder Twine

the finest twine procurable and made in Canada. Selling at the lowest price in years.

## JOHNSON'S GARAGE

Main Street, Oyen

Phone 14

## Magazines

### Maclean's

Canada's National Magazine  
\$2 a year. \$3 for two years.

The Saturday Evening Post

\$4.50 a year.

The Ladies Home Journal

\$1.50 a year.

The Country Gentleman

\$2.75 3 years.

## Chas. L. Dunford

Local Agent Oyen, Alta

Everything  
in  
Printing

The Oyen News



W. N. U. 1954

## FRENCH-CANADIAN

"Genuine education doesn't always come out of books."

An apparatus in which it will be "pocket."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

French-Canadian handicrafts and products of the loom from all parts of the province were on view when the fourth annual Provincial Handicraft Exhibition at the Manoir Richelieu was officially opened by A. O. Berthiaume, director of the Department of Homecraft of the Quebec Government. His wife, Eva Bouchard, better known to thousands of Canadians as Maria Chapdelaine, heroine of the French-Canadian classic, with a charming piece of handwork. Mile. Bouchard now gives most of her time to improvement of living and working conditions among the women in the rural parts of Quebec.

06 DEC 1971







## The 40th Anniversary of "SALADA" TEA

**Finest quality for 40 years has built the largest sales in North America.**

### Safe Cars And Reckless Drivers

Between six and seven o'clock on Tuesday morning is the safest hour in the week to ride in an automobile. The most dangerous hour is between five and six o'clock on Sunday afternoon. Automobile accidents happen most frequently in the broad daylight, on clear days, when roads are dry. If the driver of the car is between 20 and 30 years old, the chances of an accident taking place are 81 per cent. greater than if he is between 40 and 50.

These are some surprising and little known facts about automobile accidents brought out by an analysis recently completed by United States insurance statisticians. They relate, of course, to that country, but inasmuch as conditions in Canada and the United States are so similar in so many respects it is possible that we would not be far astray if in the absence of detailed information relating to Canada, these figures were applied to this Dominion as well.

What are the causes behind the rapidly increasing hazards of motoring? In at least nine out of ten automobile accidents, the cause can be traced directly to an error made either by a driver or a pedestrian. Only once in 20 times is the machine definitely at fault. The commonest mistakes made by a driver, leading to a fatality, are driving off the roadway, exceeding the speed limit for the time, place, and going ahead without having the right of way. Other important factors in accidents caused by drivers are: Reckless driving, driving on the wrong side of the road, skidding, cutting in, passing on a curve or in a blind spot, failing to signal properly. Left turns are far more dangerous than right turns.

The "weaving driver," the "speeder," and the "road hog" are the three types of motorists who cause most highway accidents. Among pedestrians, those who cross the street in the middle of the block, walk in the direction of traffic on country roads, or step out into the street from behind parked cars are responsible for a majority of accidents in which those on foot are struck by passing autos.

In only 16,330 cases out of 1,281,400 accidents studied, were the crashes due to mechanical failure. When the cars were at fault, defective brakes led the list as a cause. In the order named, other defects contributed to the accident list: Lack of chains on slippery roads, blowouts and punctures, one or both headlights out, defective steering gear, glaring headlights, tailights out or obstructed.

If you ask most people under what road conditions a majority of auto accidents occur, you will probably be told: "Dry roads" or "wet streets." As a matter of fact, the insurance company experts found that only three per cent. of the 1931 accidents occurred on icy surfaces and less than 16 per cent. on wet surfaces. In 81 per cent. of all mishaps, the roads were dry. Also, 85 out of every 100 accidents resulting in deaths occurred under clear weather conditions. And most accidents happened in daylight.

When a motorist starts on a ride, if he meets with an accident, the chances that it will occur before he gets out of the driveway are one to 200. The chances of its happening on the highway are one to 100. The chances of its happening on a bridge, one to 100; of its taking place on a curve, one to 25; on a state highway, one to five, and at a street crossing, one to two and a half.

What kind of drivers are most frequently in accidents: Young or old, experienced or inexperienced? Figures compiled in the survey upset some popular beliefs. For instance, they show that more than 91 per cent. of all drivers involved in accidents which resulted in fatalities or injuries were experienced motorists with a year or more practice at the wheel. Overconfidence is given as a major reason for the high percentage of experienced motorists who figured in mishaps.

So far as age is concerned, the most hazardous time for automobile driving is under 20. The accident record of drivers under this age, last year, was 39 per cent. worse than the average. The record of those between 20 and 30 was 29 per cent. worse than the average; between 30 and 40, three per cent. better than the average; between 40 and 50, 29 per cent. better; and beyond 50, 36 per cent. better.

While it is still a disputed point whether the increasing average speed of automobiles and the time of the day when they are driven is causing more accidents, the investigation shows undeniably that the stepping up of speeds has increased the seriousness of accidents when they have occurred. Incidentally, too, researches just made by the Chicago Motor Club reveal that travelling a mile a minute in three times as long as it takes to travel 45 miles an hour. The extra 15 miles an hour troubles the upkeep costs of the car.

With such facts in mind as have been established by this survey, motor car drivers should govern themselves accordingly, and by so doing they may save themselves much sorrow. First, check over your car for defects which it has been shown are the chief cause of accidents resulting from mechanical weaknesses. Then note the principal causes of accidents due to the driver himself, where and when they are most likely to take place, and the steps that should be taken to prevent them taking place. If an accident takes place, the responsibility is, first and foremost, your own; secondly, the driver of the other car; thirdly, the condition of your own car; fourthly, the condition of the other fellow's car. Therefore, it is up to you to prevent an accident.

#### Pertinent Questions

A little girl saying her hymn, "There is a great big far away," was thrilled to hear her mother kneel the lady who wrote it. Then she repeated her psalm, and added gravely:

"And did you know Daddy, you?"

"And Satan trembles when he sees the weakest saint upon his knees," should at last have been prompted to ask.

"But what was the little saint doing upon Satan's knees?"

#### Answer Was Unexpected

Little Anna asked her father why he didn't have hair on top of his head. He answered: "For the same reason that grass won't grow on a busy street. You know why now, don't you?"

"Sure," she replied. "It can't get up through concrete."

A twice-daily aeroplane service is being operated between Shanghai and Nanking, China.

Fine fender or a wire brush will restore the finish of suede shoes.

## Troubled With Her Children Having Summer Complaint

Mrs. J. E. Montgomery, Ave. K. South, Saskatoon, writes the editor of the mother of two children and complains, in fact, several times every summer they were made to attack.

"I have found Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry to be the most powerful remedy and keep it handy and give it immediately on the first sign of any bowel complaint.

"Thanks to Dr. Fowler's I no longer dread the summer months."

Dr. Fowler's  
EXTRACT OF  
WILD  
STRAWBERRY

### Appointed Acting President For C.N.R.

Thorton as Chairman and President of the Canadian National Railways, effective August 1, Mr. Hungeford, Operating Vice-President, has been appointed by the Board of Directors, as Acting President of the Company.

Samuel J. Hungeford is one of Canada's best known railroad operating officers. His experience has ranged, in more than 45 years, from the humble position of machinist's apprentice, where he commenced in 1886, to that of Vice-President in charge of Operation, Maintenance and Construction of Canada's largest railroad system, the Canadian National Railways.

Born in Bedford, Que., sixty years ago, S. J. Hungeford entered railroad reading as an apprentice with the Southern Railway, later part of the C.P.R., at Port Hope, Ontario, where his apprenticeship he worked as machinist at many points in Quebec, Ontario, and Vermont, and in 1894 was appointed Chief Engineer at Windsor Station, Montreal. From 1897 Mr. Hungeford worked as assistant foreman, locomotive foreman and general foreman at Parham, Megantic and Madam Junction, and in 1901 was transferred to Cranbrook, B.C., as locomotive foreman and general foreman. From Cranbrook, he moved in 1903 to Calgary as master mechanic of the Canadian Pacific Western division, and the following year he was made superintendent of the locomotive shops at Winnipeg, becoming in 1908 superintendent of shops.

In 1910, Mr. Hungeford joined the Canadian Northern Railway, as superintendent of rolling stock with headquarters at Winnipeg and in 1915 he moved to Toronto in the same position. In 1917 Mr. Hungeford became general manager of the Eastern Lines, Canadian Northern Railway, and in the following year was named Assistant Vice-President, Operating, Maintenance and Construction, Departments of the Canadian National Railways with headquarters at Toronto.

With the taking over of the Grand Trunk Pacific Lines, Mr. Hungeford, in October, 1920, became Vice-President in charge of Operating and Maintenance Departments of the Canadian National and Grand Trunk Pacific Railways and two years later, in October, 1922, he was made Vice-President and General Manager of these lines, with headquarters at Toronto, in which position he continued until his appointment, in February, 1923, as Vice-President in charge of Operation, Maintenance and Construction of the Canadian National System, with headquarters at Montreal.

Railroading conditions have altered vastly since the days when S. J. Hungeford commenced service as an apprentice at Parham in 1886. Then, woodburning locomotives were still in use; cars were hauled on flatcars, and "links and pin" and airbrakes were unknown. Hours of work were long and pay was small, and apprentice training system was not known, and the stage where they are today when every effort is made to educate and encourage the boys to learn while they work and fit themselves for better jobs.

Locomotives of 1886 were pygmies as compared with the 6100, 4100 and the 5700 classes of engines now in use today, and the trains they hauled were mere toys compared with the huge freight loads and streamlined passenger trains which are now operated. Practices of handling locomotives in shops and on the road have altered with the growth in size of locomotives which have had to be "shopped" and many of the improvements in shop practices in Canada have developed under the watchful eye of S. J. Hungeford, who has always held the admiration of those who worked with him because he has kept every phase of the work so thoroughly himself.

With the resignation of Sir Henry Thornton as Chairman and President of the Canadian National Railways, effective August 1, Mr. Hungeford, Operating Vice-President, has been appointed by the Board of Directors, as Acting President of the Company.

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### Proves Its Force

Printer's Ink Used To Propel Liner Across Atlantic

The liner "Scythia" came across the Atlantic, using printer's ink for propulsion. One of her six boilers was fired with a mixture of powdered coal and petroleum—60 per cent. oil, and 40 per cent. coal. The other boilers were fired with oil.

Driving the liner with ink is of course, an experiment. If it is as successful as preliminary trials promise, it will open an important new market for Lipton coal.

Bunker oil in British exports costs 40 shillings a ton; coal only 12 shillings. The coal is easily ground to such a fineness that the particles suspend in the oil, forming a thick jelly-like mass which is an even better fuel than the oil alone. The ash, an infammable dust, goes up the stack and causes no trouble.

This is only a single item in the remarkable flight which British brains are making to meet the new economic conditions of the post-war world. The real light is not in the use of a mixture of symbols or the unreality of politics, but right where it always has been—in the application of intelligence to actual problems. It is a light which requires patience and tenacity, and it gets less attention than it deserves in comparison with some of the side-shows.

The "Scythia's" new application for printer's ink shows the dynamism of the British mind. It is a starting new light. The stuff has been regarded since the time of Caxton, as more dangerous than gunpowder. The British engineers who have taken this mighty force and turned it into the humdrum task of twisting a steam-turbine is a modern Ajax—the Winnipeg Tribune.

### Cure For Hay Fever

Illinois Physician Advises Patients To Go To Hudson Bay District

If you are troubled with hay fever, or go up to the Hudson Bay District or even further north, is the advice of the physician of Illinois College of Medicine.

Reporting on the research into this summer ailment, which the college is conducting with 24 men and 24 women, Dr. Clarence A. Johnson said the only way to escape is "to go to the north, but the power is in no way expressed by its low price."

Sores Flow Before It—There are many who have been afflicted with sores and have driven them away with Dr. Thomas' Eucalyptic Oil. All right, but the only way to escape is "to go to the north, but the power is in no way expressed by its low price."

### Midget Frowned By Giant

A touching friendship between Yacow March, a 7 ft. 2 in. Russian giant, and Andre Buchanoff, a midget, ended in tragedy when the midget, riding on his baby bicycle, collided with a motor van in London, England, and was killed.

Heal your horse while it works. Apply Douglas' Egyptian Liniment to sore limbs and joints. A sure, speedy treatment.

### Relief Of Other Troubles

It is said that the antismear is coming back again. This is the ornamental covering which used to be used on the backs of chairs and sofas to keep them from the marks of the mace and oil in popular use for the hair at that period. Hence the name.

An inviolable, colorless, protective coating for silver and metal surfaces, and their surface without paint or lacquer, has been invented by a German chemist.

### FOR SALE

From Grower Direct To Consumer. Bave 1000 lbs. of the finest CRATE 25.35. RASPBERRIES PER CRATE 25.35. CHERRIES (SOUR) " " 25.35. CHERRIES (SWEET) " " 25.35. RASPBERRIES PER CHERRY CRATE 25.35. 1000 lbs. of the finest CRATE 25.35. Bave price list for other fruits and vegetables. TALEMURRA, B.C. P.O. Box 108, SALMON ARM, B.C.

### PERSONAL

SCOTTISH LADY AT PRESENT IN Canada, would like to take in charge one or more young ladies, has experience in travel abroad, and is a native of Scotland, and is a companion to lady, in any part of Canada, or as travel companion. Has excellent references. Write to C. G. G. in Britain. Would willingly give more information to interested party—Apply Box 50, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 119 McDermott Ave., East Winnipeg, Man.

W. N. U. 193

### Unusual Guest Of Honor

Skeleton Made London University Dinner Creepy Affair

A man who died a century ago was the guest of honor at a dinner given at University College, London, England.

He was Jeremy Bentham, great philosopher and lawyer, who was one of the founders of the college.

He wore the same clothes as he did a century ago, and looked on with a faint approval at the 20 distinguished professors, economists, philosophers, and lawyers who toasted him.

The eerie dinner was held to celebrate the hundredth anniversary of his death. In his will he had expressed the hope that his disciples gathered together to discuss his great work, while he had his skeleton in their midst.

For years the skeleton has sat on a chair in a glass case, dressed in his own clothes, with the skull at his feet, and a wax effigy of his face in its proper place.

The distinguished gathering drank to his health, and then proceeded to discuss his great ideas which have become a part of our legal and moral life.

### Mountain Climber Rescued

Faces Death For 23 Hours On Narrow Ridge

Perched on a narrow ledge of the Rocky Mountains for 23 hours, Dennis E. Hanley, of Toronto, was finally rescued by a mountain-climbing party, and came to rest on the ground. For nearly a night and a day Hanley was forced to stand carefully on the ledge, 1,200 feet high, always in danger of death if he landed.

Attempting to climb Mt. Dennis with two companions, Hanley slipped in loose gravel and slid quite a distance before coming to rest on the ledge. For 22 hours he stood, afraid to lie in case another slide carried him to death on the rocks 1,200 feet below.

Ferdian Balm, Cool and refreshing, soothing and protective. The perfect aid to beauty. Unrivaled in its softening and beautifying effect on the skin. Imparts a fresh and fragrant charm to the loveliest complexion. Bestows ruggedness caused by weather conditions. Safeguards the skin and hair from the effects of frost and sun. Use it for the hands and face. Always in the highest expression of beauty.

### Seek Pirate Gold

American Salvage Experts Hope To Locate Treasure Off Delaware Capes

Pirate gold and other treasure said to have been looted from two Spanish galleons and reputed to be worth \$400,000, are the prize for which New York and Baltimore salvage experts are staking a small fortune.

Despite previous attempts which failed, the modern fortune hunters, equipped with deep-water diving equipment, hope to locate the English brig "Delaware" which sank off the Delaware Capes in 1719.

Miller's Worm Powders are a promptly relief from the attack of worms in children. They are powerful in their action and, while leaving nothing to be desired as a worm expellant, have an invigorating effect upon the youthful system, restoring liver, biliousness, loss of appetite, sleeplessness, and other ailments that follow disorders caused by worms in the stomach and bowels.

### Lightsips Modernized

More Powerful Mustard Lights Guide Mariners On Atlantic

The virtual completion of the modernizing of the seventeen outside lightsips on the Atlantic coast, has been announced by the light-house service of the Department of Marine and Fisheries. This programme of modernization is terminated by the announcement that Charleston, S.C., lightsip is to have a light of 16,000.

Tramp: "Won't you give a little something to an old hero of the battle of I have survived four wars."

Stranger (handing him money): "How did you do it?"

Tramp: "Kept out of 'em."

Recognized as a leading expert for the construction of wooden vaults, Graves' Worm Extirminator has proved a boon to suffering children by removing the ionic color of Portland cement instead of gray.

Construction of new railway lines in Algeria was started this summer.

**ZIG-ZAG**  
CIGARETTE PAPERS  
120 LEAVES  
5¢

### Predicts Building Boom

Canada and United States Are Set For Construction Work

Canada and the United States are all set for a building boom, according to the National Association of Real Estate Boards.

Commenting on a survey made in the two countries an association report says only a slight improvement in business conditions is required to release a large amount of building construction.

Ten per cent. of 358 cities surveyed in Canada and the United States report a shortage in home, the report adds.

Asthma Overcome. The triumph over asthma has assuredly come. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved the most reliable and effective victim of asthmatic attacks is every known. Letters received from thousands who have tried it form a testimonial which leaves no room for doubt. Get it today from your dealer.

### Just Campaign Shift

Irish Truck Driver Ignored "Men At Work" Signs

The "Finland" relay says a pup of a gag from the Wall Street Express. An Irish truck driver and his helper were making delivery on Wall Street. They had just rounded the corner at a flat clip and missed a corner excavation only by inches. His helper became excited and shouted to:

"Didn't you see that sign hanging on the rope around that hole, reading, 'Slow Down—Men at Work'?"

The Irishman replied: "I read the sign. 'Pay no attention to these Irish. That's only Republican propaganda.'"

The British royal research ship, "William Scoresby," has returned to England following an expedition to study the Humboldt current and the submarine plateau near the Falkland Islands.

### DEFINITE HELP FOR DWELLERS IN APARTMENTS

Odorous way found to cook fish, cauliflower and cabbage

CANAPAR IS A PRODUCT OF HAMILTON FIRM

Lives there a woman, in apartment, duplex or home, who has not at one time or other reluctantly foregone fish, cabbage, cauliflower and other vegetables, because of the odor which they give off when being cooked? Or who has been annoyed by the odor which comes from the kitchen when cooking these foods?

Canapar entirely does away with this odor. More than that, it actually improves flavor and food value. Cooking with Canapar produces the same delicious method of summing and confining food odors as is found in the kitchen.

Canapar comes in large sheets, in a handy package. When boiling vegetables you simply wet the sheet of Canapar and make a bag similar to a pudding bag. If you are steaming them you line your steamer with Canapar, arrange food and seasonings, and fold back corners of the Canapar to prevent steam from dripping back.

Bellied or steamed fish is particularly delicious done this way. No fishy odor in the kitchen, no gummy kettle to clean. When roasting meat, the pan with Canapar. It prevents the fats and juices from burning, and eliminates cooking of the pan afterwards.

Canapar saves fuel. You can cook three vegetables simultaneously in the same soupçon with it, without interfering of flavors. And it is very economical. Just rise the sheet after using it, hang it up to dry, and use it over and over again.

Lots of women use Canapar for a dish cloth. It is so soft and satisfactory and does not wear out. This is a particularly good feature. Canapar makes the sheet of Canapar when testing the food during the cooking process. Canapar is the famous brand name for the Green box.

Special Offer. Most grocers, druggists and department stores carry it. If you don't, send the coupon direct and we'll give you a new and unique booklet entitled "Lettuces containing one hundred recipes as a bonus for your trouble."

Analyst Food Products, Ltd., Hamilton, Ontario. Enclosed find 25c for which please send me one full-size package of CANAPAR. I will give you every parchment and your 100 recipes for "Left-overs."

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

My dealer is \_\_\_\_\_

Construction of new railway lines in Algeria was started this summer.



## War Debts

Frontmost American Criticism U.S. Attitude in Policy Pursued

A primary, indeed a most grievous error in policy was made when the American Government did not accept the suggestion of Lord Balfour in 1922 and cancel the inter-governmental obligations arising from joint participation in the World War. It is of course no answer to the purely legalistic argument that these obligations were real debts and that all debts ought to be paid. The trouble with this legalistic argument is that while lawless it is irrelevant. The fact of the matter is that those who are to receive payments on account of these intergovernmental obligations cannot afford to take them, for the reason that unless the situation which these obligations represent be relieved, the economic and financial condition in every land will grow steadily worse until we are all ruined. Legally the American people are a creditor nation as to these obligations, but as a matter of fact, already in tussling with that position they have lost in capital values and in destruction of business many times what would ever be received if all these intergovernmental obligations were met in full. When the Congress in December last voted that these intergovernmental obligations should neither be reduced nor canceled, it declared, without in the least meaning to do so, that it was in favor of prolonging and increasing the present depression. In obedience to that declaration the depression has been prolonged and has grown steadily worse day by day.—Nicholas Murray Butler.

## Coffee Becoming More Popular in England

But Tea Consumption Averages About 1 1/2 Cups Daily

Britons drank two and a quarter billion fewer cups of tea in 1931 than in 1930, and almost six billion fewer than in 1929.

But it cannot be said that the tea drinking habit is decreasing rapidly. Consumption in 1931 still averaged approximately eight and a half cups daily for every man, woman and child in the United Kingdom.

The habit of drinking at least one cup of tea before rising in the morning still lingers and rare is the home, or office which does not have its tea regularly every afternoon.

While consumption of tea is decreasing, coffee is becoming more popular. Coffee consumption in 1931 was 33,902,400 pounds, an increase of about 1,500,000 pounds over 1930, but still representing considerably less than one pound per person for the year.

## Old Car Is Interesting

Bought At Auction in Toronto For Exhibition Purposes

An automobile sold for \$75 at an auction in Toronto. The car was a 1908 model. About 75 years ago Mrs. Annebelle Mathers closed her home, leaving the vehicle in the garage. A small tree grew in front of the garage doors. Then the tree died recently. The tree was cut down and the ancient car moved out. A representative of the company which made it bought the car and will use it for exhibition purposes.

## Oldest Golfer

Friends of John White, of St. John's, Nfld., claim that he is the oldest golfer in the British Empire. He started to swing the club 75 years ago at Pictou, Scotland, and is still playing the game at 90. He continues to use a midiron he bought 70 years ago.

Germany is said to be developing a new mysterious death "tone" machine. This machine, it is said, may be able to destroy battleships and aeroplanes through inaudible sound waves it will send out.

He—"Look, our captain is going to kick the goal!"  
She—"What did the goal do?"

"I can make 45 notes that can't be detected."  
"Then what are you waiting for?"  
"A sample to copy!"—Nebelkammer, Zurich.

W. N. N. 1933

## SCENES AT THE OPENING OF THE GREAT EMPIRE PARLEY



Many colorful scenes were witnessed when the Governor-General traveled in state to the House of Commons to open the Imperial Economic Conference. In the picture on the left Lord Bessborough is shown at attention as he was about to enter the Parliament Buildings, while the photograph on

the right shows a small section of the vast crowd of spectators gathered in front of the Victory Tower to watch the celebrities attend the House of Commons and to hear the speeches of the chief delegates broadcast by the numerous amplifiers outside the main building on Parliament Hill.

## Handy Trick Telephone

Helped Sweden's "Match King" To Dismiss Unwelcome Calls

The late Ivar Kreuger, Sweden's "match king," who killed himself in Paris on the eve of the disclosure of the complete collapse of his widespread financial undertakings, was an ingenious person. For a long time he posed as the simple, silent man, shunning publicity, enveloping himself in an atmosphere of mystery. Actually he was active, alert and highly inventive.

An interesting detail of Kreuger's mechanism of fraud has just been discovered on Stockholm, where some English engineers are investigating the affairs of the Kreuger companies. They were at work in the apartment that has been widely known as Kreuger's "secret room," his sanctum where he received his occasional visitors, when a telephone bell rang. One of the auditors took up the receiver, but got no answer. The bell rang a second time and a third time without a vocal response over the wire. Then it was accidentally discovered that there was a button almost flush with the surface of the desk and that if a book or other object were pushed over it the telephone bell began to ring. It was evidently Kreuger's practice, when he wished to get rid of an undesirable caller to give himself a telephone ring by a casual movement and hold an imaginary conversation which required his immediate presence elsewhere thus effectively curtailing the immediate conference.

## Some Amusing Wills

Several May Be Seen At Osgoode Hall, Toronto

Ontario has some amusing wills in its records, one of which, written by a "because she is married to be seen in the Surrogate Court in Osgoode Hall, Toronto. That of the well-known "character," Dr. Dunlop, of Goderich, Ont. is famous and often quoted. He was a man of rough-and-tumble humor.

Part of the estate was left to a man "because she is married to be seen in the Surrogate Court in Osgoode Hall, Toronto. That of the well-known "character," Dr. Dunlop, of Goderich, Ont. is famous and often quoted. He was a man of rough-and-tumble humor.

Becoming Nicer Quality Since 1921, says the Stratford Herald, the amount which Germany should pay has risen all the way from \$31,999,999,999 down to an even \$1,000,000,000. The last amount is just a little better than three per cent. of the first estimate. If the thing keeps on the experts may yet be meeting to decide how much the rest of the world should pay to Germany.

"I had no idea she'd accept me the first time I proposed."  
"Did you think she would the second time?"  
"There would have been no second time."

A ruby worth \$100,000 and of the best color has been found at Mogok, in the Shan States.

## Auto Plant Is Marvel

Europe's Largest Motor Car Factory Built On Swamp

Following the recent announcement of reciprocal arrangements between Canadian and British companies for marketing new Ford cars in the British Empire and Europe, two steamboat loads of British newspaper editors, including members of the Empire Press Union and representatives of Canadian newspapers, visited Dagenham and inspected Europe's largest motor factory, built by the Ford organization, on what three years ago was literally a lonely swamp on London's doorstep.

The plant is one of the most self-contained in existence, having its own powerhouse, blast furnace, coke ovens, by-product factories, making even such commodities as benzene for motor fuel. It will ultimately employ 15,000 men and turn out cars at two a minute or two hundred thousand yearly.

Experts regard the plant as little short of a miracle, as its 15,000 tons of structural steel work from British yards rests largely on piles. Electricity is taken from a power house, the six miles of roof workings being opened instantly by pressing buttons.

## Hints From Sea Gulls

Report Of French Professor Of Interest To Aviators

Aviators will be interested in a report which was recently presented to the Academy of Science in Paris by M. Magnan, professor at the College de France, and M. Legue, director of lectures at the Conservatoire National des Arts et Metiers, dealing with the means by which birds and insects can remain stationary in the air through the movements of their wings. According to this report, a sea gull moves its wings five times per second, and each time it moves them upward it falls a distance of two inches on account of gravity, whereas a fly, which moves its wings 160 times per second, falls only practically no distance at all. The conclusion drawn by this report is, that if a man weighing about 200 pounds wishes to remain stationary in the air, it will be necessary for him to wear an apparatus with wings which can be moved from thirteen to twenty times per second. A motive power would be sufficient to make this possible with wings having a surface of about a square yard. Why doesn't somebody try it?—Christian Science Monitor.

## British Trains Speeded Up

Will Have Fastest Service Ever Given Travelling Public

Following the record-breaking runs of their crack trains, the Great Northern and the Great Eastern Railway respectively have projected "the fastest train service ever offered to the travelling public" to come into operation on July 18.

On the same day a new European rail speed record will be established by the London, Midland and Scottish Railway, when as part of a sweeping programme of train accelerations the Muncianian express will be retimed to cover the 177 miles from Wilmsham, near Manchester, to London (Euston) in 172 minutes, at an average speed of 61.7 miles per hour.

This is asserted to be the longest non-stop railway journey in Europe to be scheduled at more than 60 miles per hour.

This new record run forms part of a comprehensive speed-up whereby 2,028 L.M.S. trains will be accelerated by a total amount of 6,424 minutes daily.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

## Work For the Workless

United States To Give Employment On Highway Construction

A quarter of a million men working 30 hours a week for 11 months—that will be the result, a nation-wide survey indicated, of the United States \$120,000,000 federal appropriation to aid states in highway construction.

In practically every state, the construction programme, designed to make the jobless self-sustaining, was hailed as a vigorous step in the right direction. Relief workers generally were enthusiastic over the provision for a 30-hour week, thus providing jobs for more workers over a longer period.

## Wood Industry Hard Hit

No branch of agriculture has been harder hit in recent years—not alone in the depression period than the wool-growing industry. Departmental statistics show the value of the 1931 clip at eight cents a pound, compared with 11 cents in 1929; 22 cents in 1928; and 62 cents in 1918.

India is developing a motion picture industry and turning out home-made films.

Although wood will float on water, sawdust will sink to the bottom.

## For Atlantic Air Service

Careful Surveys Being Made To Ensure Success Of Undertaking

In the succeeding chapters in the industry it is heartening to note that in one direction, at least, thought is being taken for an expanding future. That is in the work of devising plans for a regular trans-Atlantic Air Service between this continent and Europe. Expeditions have started out for the east and the west coast of Greenland with a view to obtaining weather data for a complete year. Accurate information of this nature is essential to the success of establishing a permanent air service across the Atlantic. One expedition is headed by the noted explorer, H. G. Watkins. He is establishing two bases in Greenland, just south of the Arctic Circle. The other expedition is to be carried out by the University of Michigan under Dr. R. L. Bohn.

The latter party will conduct research work on the Greenland icecap itself as well as on the west coast. The work has been put under way by Pan-American Airways. It is interesting to note that little or no flying was possible in the Arctic region the first two months. The expedition confines themselves at first to studies of air currents, storms, and general weather conditions. A trans-Atlantic Air Service, when it does arrive, will have to be established on a very firm foundation of known facts and respect of conditions to be met. There is every indication that those interested in its establishment are taking every precaution with each step they make.—Winnipeg Free Press.

## New Torpedo Rocket

Successful Tests Made In Germany Of Invention Of Hanser Engineer

A successful secret test of a new torpedo-like rocket was conducted at the German naval base in Germany. The rocket, invented by the Hanser engineer, Reinhold Tilling, is about eight feet long and equipped with wings about 10 feet wide. The rocket shot into the air and the wings unfolded at an altitude of more than 4,000 feet, permitting the rocket to glide to earth.

The speed of the rocket and the distance covered in the experiment were not disclosed, but Tilling was said to be ready for a public demonstration soon.

## Turned The Tables

Great Throat Specialist Got Even With Coldered Patient

Whistler once called in Sir Morell Mackenzie, the great throat specialist of the Victorian era, and when Mackenzie arrived at the patient's house he found that he was expected to treat a sick French poet. Naturally he was none too pleased, but he went to the doctor's house and found away. A little while later Mackenzie sent for Whistler urgently and when the latter arrived greeted him with, "Oh, I'm glad you've come. I just wanted to ask you about having my front door painted."

## Nationality Of Women

Petition Sent To Ottawa Asking For Removal Of Disabilities

Legal anomalies in the nationality of women are the subject of a petition which has been forwarded to Ottawa for consideration. The petition was circulated by Mrs. P. F. Casgrain, wife of the chief Liberal Whip, and Lady Drummond. The petition asks the removal of all disabilities that married women are now under in the matter of nationality and urges the adoption of uniform legislation throughout the Empire.

According to Dr. W. J. Humphreys, of the U.S. weather bureau, there are about 4,000,000 cubic miles of ice on Greenland, the Antarctic continent, and Iceland.

The trouble with the man who knows nothing is that he is always the last to find it out.

"If you want to get thin, you must eat only fruit, toast, lean meat, and drink orange juice."  
"Before or after meals?"—Buen Humor, Madrid.

## FANCIFUL FABLES



THE GARBAGE-MAN TAKES HIS FAMILY OUT MOTORING

North Magnetic Pole In Canada The north magnetic pole is located in Boothia Peninsula on the Arctic Coast of Canada, and the south magnetic pole in South Victoria Land south from New Zealand.

Canadian honey was exported to the United Kingdom, Netherlands, Germany, France, United States and several other countries during 1931.

A tadpole that is turning into a frog consumes its tail as sustenance.



# Lakes And Rivers Of Canada Offer Means Of Providing Enjoyable Trips By Canoe

The requirements for a successful and satisfactory trip by canoe: suitable water, picturesque country and an excellent summer climate, can be found almost anywhere in Canada. The innumerable lakes and rivers make the choice of trips almost unlimited. One can travel for hundreds of miles on any of the great rivers, journeying from lake to lake and portaging where rapids impede or heights intervene. Having decided upon the kind of trip to be made, whether one requiring much effort and experience, or one quite free from rapids and portages, the canoeist has only to select his route.

Although railways and the automobile have provided a means of rapid travel, the canoe is still the most enjoyable mode of transport, there are countless places in the quiet of the forest, out of reach of other. It is such places, approachable only by canoe, that invite the adventurer to partake of the wonders of nature. The railways and the development of good roads have, however, made the majority of canoe routes in Canada easily accessible, and one need not travel far from the majority of Canadian cities before reaching the embarkment point of an enjoyable trip.

In certain parts one may follow the streams for a long distance, and never see a village or dwelling, yet civilization lies so close that return is easily possible. Waterfalls, rapids large and small, lakes of singular beauty hidden deep in the forest, and islands covered with pine and spruce trees are among the interesting features encountered on route. In some places one may travel hundreds of miles without meeting obstacles of any kind.

There is a remarkable contrast between the conventionality of modern life and the full naturalness of life in the great forest, where one may relax, and the beauty of natural surroundings. A strange appeal of imagination comes to one while following the routes of the historic explorers and contentment prevails amid the constant change of beautiful scenery.

Canadian lakes and rivers are renowned for the variety and abundance of their fish. Brook and lake trout are numerous, the latter often reaching from fifteen to thirty pounds while other species of fish are plentiful.



Eastern Canada is well provided with waterways, well suited to travel by canoe. Canal systems, rivers large and small, rapids, falls, lakes, still waters and all the requirements for an enjoyable canoe trip, await the devotee of the paddle. Whether it be a cruise through a well settled region, or an adventurous journey through the wilderness, the canoeist will find an almost unlimited number of lakes and streams.

The waterways of western Canada, in days gone by, assisted materially in unveiling the mystery of the great country between Lake Superior and the Pacific Ocean. Radiating from Lake Winnipeg, are routes of romantic interest. Nestling among the mountains of the coast are many beautiful lakes, also streams that wind through the hills, where sport for the angler and hunter may be found.

The National Development Bureau of the Department of the Interior at Ottawa, has prepared a series of four booklets entitled "Canoe Trips," copies of which may be had by our readers, free of charge. The series covers the Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Ontario and Western Canada. Further detailed information is available to those who require specific data on any particular trip.



**375**  
**PUFFED SLEEVES A FETTERING FASHION FOR THE LITTLE JUNIOR MISS**

Here's a simple sweet dress for girl of 8, 10, 12 and 14 years.

It's an inexpensive blisse print in red and white.

You'll find it the most simple dress in fashion. The ample skirt fullness makes it especially suited to the lovely soft cotton.

The applied neck band trim may be of a contrasting colour, which can be repeated in the tie—belt and in bias bands in the scalloped hipline.

Yellow pique, voile, blue and white pique-dotted dainty and chalk pink sheer linen in checked pattern are cute ideas.

Style No. 375 requires 1 1/2 yards of 39-inch material for the 8-year size. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## Railway Man Retires

**W. C. Blake, Canadian National Railway Official Had Long Career With Company**

Mr. Blake, Auditor of Payrolls for the Western Region, Canadian National Railways, who retired from that position on July 31, after completing 42 years of continuous service out of a connection of 54 years in companies now comprising the National Railways, was born in Liverpool, England. He entered the service of Edwin H. Wood & Co., of that city, European Agents of the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada, as office boy in October, 1878, remaining with Mr. Wood and his successor, T. W. Edwards, until June, 1888. In the spring of 1889 Mr. Blake came out to Canada, and on August 1st of that same year entered the service of the Canadian National Railway at Montreal, filling various positions therein up to the end of December, 1902. On January 1st, 1903, he entered the service of the Canadian Northern Railway at Montreal as clerk in charge of statistics in the Audit Department, was advanced to the position of Chief Clerk to General Auditor in December, 1910, and on removal of General Auditor to Toronto in November, 1918, was appointed Divisional Accountant for Western Lines, which position he held until final consolidation of the Canadian National Railways when he was appointed Auditor of Payrolls for the Western Region, in March, 1923.

## Some Outstanding Facts About Canada's Present Standing In The Empire

### Not Always a Sailor

**Columbus Got Taste Of Sea From Father-In-Law**

The Portuguese Islands, of which Madeira is the chief, have a claim of their own. Not all have reached that Christopher Columbus once followed a girl to this, her island home. She was Minerva Perestrello, whom he married at her school in Portugal. He married her in 1473, making his home first at Porto Santo and then at Funchal. His father-in-law was a mariner, and with him Christopher got some of his taste of the sea. In 1480, wrecked sailors drifted into Funchal and their pilot, before he died, gave Columbus his charts and papers. It was studying these that gave Columbus his ideas of an unknown land in the West.

### Gas Pressure Dropping

**Tests Made As Turner Valley Give Some Cause For Uncertainty**

Tests made by the Turner Valley Gas Conservation Board reveals the gas pressure in Turner Valley field is dropping quickly. The tests are being made with a view to curtailing gas production in an effort to prolong the field's life.

Compared with the situation 11 months ago, the tests show, there has been a reduction in gas pressure by nearly 200 pounds per square inch in the north and central parts of Turner Valley. If rigid conservation is not enforced, the board maintains, wells in this area will be unable to supply gas to Calgary under their own pressure in less than three years.

### Portrait Partly Told

**Artist Forgot Buttonholes and They Were Worked In**

Should the portrayed likeness of President A. Lawrence Lowell of Harvard University ever decide its coat should be buttoned, buttonholes now have been provided. An observant Harvard student, living in Lowell House where the large portrait hung for a year, discovered that the artist painted two buttons on the suit, but forgot the buttonholes. But that has been "repaired" by the addition of two finely tailored buttonholes.

### Dawn Was Late

The audience thrilled as Jack Bravely, the hero, killed the last of the Indians. Then the hero gazed at his watch. Suddenly his voice rang out.

"Beel" he cried. "The dawn breaks bright upon my totem post heights!"

Still darkness reigned.

"The dawn! The dawn!" he shouted, shaking about the stage "It breaks! The dawn!"

A head popped over the "mountain top."

"Old 'ard, gunner!" said a scout-squid. "Don't be at such a hurry! Your son's bin 'urned the gas oil!"

Canada's annual income from her wild life resources is estimated at \$53,000,000.

Sessions of the Imperial Economic Conference in Ottawa brought into relief outstanding facts about Canada's present standing in the empire and the world. Here are a few, prepared by the Department of Trade and Commerce.

Canada with an area of 3,690,048 square miles is the largest country within the empire and comprises 27 per cent of the empire's total area of 13,491,977 square miles.

Canada leads the world in the production of newsprint, nickel and asbestos; holds third place in the production of gold, platinum metals and cobalt; third in the production of zinc and silver and fourth in the production of copper, wheat, automobiles and lead.

Canada leads the world in the export of wheat, newsprint, nickel and asbestos; holds third place in the export of wheat flour; fourth place in the export of automobiles and wood pulp and fifth place in the export of rubber tires. This ranks high also in the export of a wide variety of other products.

Canada stands seventh among the trading nations of the world, and only second to Great Britain among empire countries.

Canada trades with over 100 different countries, of which over 32 are within the British Empire.

Canada has provided approximately one-third of the total supply of world wheat entering into international trade during the past two months.

Canada's eastern place in per capita consumption of developed hydro power.

Canada's fisheries are among the most extensive in the world.

Canada is recognized by the League of Nations as one of the eight leading manufacturing nations of the world.

Canada's eastern part of Montreal is the largest inland port of the world.

Canada's eastern ports are closer to Britain and northern Europe than any other port of the western hemisphere, and her Pacific ports are from one to four days closer to Japan than any other ports on this continent.

Canada comes second in total mileage in the number of motor vehicles in use, and comes second in per capita ownership, or approximately one to every eight persons.

Canada is only exceeded by one country in the proportion of telephones in use and the number of calls.

### Planning Peace Crusade

**Foes In War Will Plot Airplane Across Atlantic**

A German and a British airman, who tried to kill one another 15 years ago, have announced they intend to make a westward air crossing of the Atlantic as a crusade to show the utility of war.

The "Mad Major" of the old British Flying corps. They plan to make the trip, they said, in the near future and they will be side by side in the cockpit.

"We propose to make a long tour of all the big cities to try to instill in people's minds the ghostliness of war. We want to meet Eddie Rickenbacker, Colonel Bishop and other aces and get them to join our peace crusade," the baron said.

A geologist of the Field Museum says: "The quality of gold present in the crust of the earth has been estimated as one-half of one-millionth of one per cent, yet gold is not included among the really rare elements."

Pisa, Italy, is one of the twelve cities forming the Etruscan League.

"This photograph makes me look ten years older."  
"Then you won't need to have another photo taken for ten years!" — Vart Hen, Stockholm.

## Newspaper Advertising

**The Popular Medium Of Publicity Used By The Major Industries**

Major industries continue to show a preference for newspaper advertising over that of other mediums in the American Newspaper Publishers' Association reported at New York.

The association's bureau of advertising announced the results of a survey showed 435 national advertisers spent \$143,365,000 in newspaper advertising last year. Magazine space was used by 180 of these firms to the extent of \$78,317,815, and 121 used radio broadcasts entailing an expenditure of \$21,225,820. The bureau reported that newspapers were the favored medium in 25 of the 32 industrial groups represented.

### Parrot In Good "Watchdog"

One pet paid for its keep in London when thieves raided a house in Mayfair. A householder trained his parrot as a "watchdog" to protect his property and recently it had a chance to display its skill. Polly flew at the robbers and drew blood. Feathers and overturned furniture testified to the ferocity of the battle. The robbers were captured and told the court how they had been driven off by the shrieking, fighting bird.

### The skin of a porpoise is an inch thick.



"Please, madam, the pipe has burst and the kitchen is full of water."  
"Give me my bathing dress quickly!" — Luigie Battista, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1933

## Whining Is Unpopular

**People Indulging In Self Pity Have Few Friends**

Many men and women are a prey to their moods. They don't handle life but are handled by it. As a consequence they are often badly treated just because they have let life get a strangle hold on them rather than keeping the upper hand themselves. One of the most devastating moods that one can indulge in is the mood of self pity. Nobody loves a whiner. Complainers are often made that a woman loses his friends when he falls into misfortune. That is sad and just commentary on the concealing of human affections, but those who are most lost in this complaint fail to recognize that often they have not lost their friends, but that they have driven them away by their own complaining.

## One-Sided Disarmament

**Britain Has Reached Limit Unless She Risks Disaster**

As a matter of fact, Great Britain ever since the Armistice has been disarming on the most extensive scale. Her powers have not so far followed her example. Figures given by the Italian representative, Signor Grandi, at Geneva, showed that between 1923 and 1930 the world's total expenditure on armaments rose by \$120,000,000, while British expenditure fell by \$5,000,000. Can we go further in one-sided disarmament without risk of disaster?

## Motorists Prefer Blue

Black is declining as the favored finish for automobiles, giving way to blue, it was revealed by the latest color index of leading automobile manufacturers in Detroit. Blue predominated in June among all cars sold, the figures indicated.

London business girls are learning jitsu-jitsu to be prepared for bandits and handbag snatchers.

Soviet Russian talking pictures have been drawing large audiences of Russians in Harbin, Manchuria.

## How Adversity Reacts

**Brings Out Best and Worst In Human Nature**

A general storekeeper and his wife out in a small Iowa community wrote off \$75,000 worth of debts from their books the other day—and told their debtors to forget it. At about the same time a chauffeur in New York, who owed two brothers \$50, was lured by them into a dentist's chair, where all his bridgework was taken from him, and after he had been robbed of all his clothes except his trousers, was left to shift for himself as best he could. Adversity brings out the best and the worst in human nature. The duty of brother-keeping is put to a severe test. The whole country is in the same boat. Those who exact their pound of flesh risk it. Those who live by letting and helping others to live, are casting bread upon the troubled waters that surround it.

## Warrant Of Appointment

**Given To Firm Supplying Goods To Royal Household**

The use of the Royal Arms and the words "By Appointment" is a privilege to those firms which supply goods to a Royal household. No one else may use them. Actually, the firms to supply goods are selected by the Master of the Household in a Royal palace, and such receives a Warrant of Appointment. These warrant-holders have a special society of their own to safeguard the privileges they enjoy, and they hold an annual banquet.

A wise-cracker down our way says a grass widow is a woman who stays home and cuts the lawn while her husband plays golf.

The central instilling laboratory for the British Empire is located at Farnham Royal, England.

## WILL YOUNG CHAPLINS OUTSHINE FAMOUS DAD?



Recently signed on a two-year contract to make five pictures, the children of Charlie Chaplin and Lita Grey Chaplin, his former wife, will shortly make their debut before the cameras and klieg of Hollywood, taking their first step in the career that brought their father world renown. The boys, Charles Jr. and Sidney, are still too young to have any definite ambitions as to the type of roles they would like to play, but their mother says they will make any attempt to make their father's place in the great show business. Chaplin himself is said to be displeased at his children's attempt to attain a place in the Hollywood firmament.

CHARLIE CHAPLIN

CHARLES JR. and SIDNEY CHAPLIN

LITA GREY CHAPLIN

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The gas pressure in Turner Valley field is dropping quickly, tests show.

Rumors are current that negotiations for the release of Mahatma Gandhi are under way.

Foreign grown potatoes imported into Britain will be subjected to a duty of 41 a ton.

Dr. Richard Threlkeld, chemist and engineer, who rendered valuable service to the Allies during the World War, died at Edgworth, England.

The Prince of Wales said that he believed this year would witness the first move toward the world's return to better times.

At an Essex Girl Guides' rally at Thurston Park, Brentwood, the princess royal presented a bronze medal to Eva Mitchell, aged 11, who rescued her baby sister from drowning.

When Mrs. M. St. John, aged 100, recently made her first flight at Mansfield, England, she insisted that her pilot, Sir Alan Cobham, the famous aviator, keep the loop.

The Chinese Government has placed a £40,000 order with Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Company, Limited, for apparatus for a new beam wireless station, near Shanghai, capable of broadcasting also.

Quoting an 1833 statute which excluded the legal profession from arrest while going to and from court, S. L. August, Chicago attorney, was dismissed in court when charged with speeding 31 miles an hour.

Young Britons won't have to wrinkle brows any more learning the names of all the English kings. A thoughtful manufacturer has provided them with a pocket knife with the names engraved on the handle.

The telephone service between Great Britain and Egypt was inaugurated by a conversation between Mr. Baldwin, speaking in the Prime Minister's office in the House of Commons, and Sidky Pasha, Premier of Egypt.

## Some Memory Experts

Both Women and Men Have Done Remarkable Work

There was once a mathematical wizard, a young chap who was rather stupid in his school days, but who could stand a railroad track while a long freight train was passing by, let down in his brain the numbers of every box car, and after the train had passed recite the numbers of five and six cipher numbers without one error. Memory experts have done some remarkable work in memorizing whole books, long legal instruments and other literature. In the case of military spies it is often necessary for them to memorize secret orders so that they cannot be caught with written evidence on their persons. A Mrs. Bessy Neumann has memorized the Old Testament and can recite it from beginning to end. She now is learning Shakespeare's plays by heart.

## Seeks New Adventure

Capt. John T. Randall, Skipper Of The "Im Alone," Goes North

A new phase of an adventurous career commenced recently when Captain John T. Randall, skipper of the run-runder "Im Alone," sunk by the United States coastguard in 1909, left Edmonton for the Great Bear Lake region, where Captain Randall will be in charge of a boat used by a party investigating claims in the radium field.

## A New Apparatus

An electric apparatus has been invented that blows hot and cold. In the cooler seasons a hot current is shot from it by the use of a fan and a heater, but during the heated term the current is permitted to pass over a container filled with cracked ice or even ice water.



Bulton's first day.—Musette, Vlen.

W. N. U. 1903

## Contract Bridge

By Hamlin B. Hatch, Cleveland, Ohio, Toronto

### Defensive Tactics

In my previous article a general outline was given of the high card and distributional strength necessary for the overcalling hand to be both making a defensive overcall. It was shown that, when vulnerable, the overcaller must have a stronger hand both in high cards and in taking tricks in the suit bid, than when not vulnerable. Also that, when a bid of two is necessary to overcall, the hand overcalling must be considerably stronger especially when vulnerable. What I will try to show today is how it is good bridge to carry defensive bidding.

This must be answered by an analysis of the invisible side of the score sheet. An average contract rubber may be said to average one thousand point profit to the winners. This one thousand points for the purpose of this analysis, is divided into four hundred points and six hundred points. The four hundred points represents the concealed or invisible value of the final game of the rubber. The six hundred points represents the concealed or invisible value of the final game of the rubber. It follows that defense which stops a sure first game at a cost of four hundred points, is good defense. Notwithstanding the hard fact, that the defense partnership has against them in the honor column a definite four hundred points, the fact that the incurring of this four hundred point penalty stops a game by the adversaries, the defense players have really won the game. If, however, after the deal is completed and the four hundred point penalty has been incurred, it is found that the opponents could not have made the game, then the penalty incurred is a total loss, to the penalty incurred. It follows then, that defense bidding must be predicated on two basic principles. First, it is certain that the opponents can make their contract. If it is not certain, then as a rule, it is best, rather than overbid and take a penalty, to allow the opponents to play the hand with the hope of defeating them. If it is certain that the opponents can make their contract, then the defender must know how large a penalty he is going to incur, and that knowledge constitutes the second basic factor.

It is necessary for the overcalling side to closely approximate, through their knowledge of their combined holdings, together with a knowledge of the combined holdings of the adversaries, the number of tricks they will take when playing the defensive contract. It is assumed always in this discussion that the defender's contract has been doubled. The following table shows the penalties which are allowed to defenders in order to save game.

To save first game the defenders may be set three tricks doubled. If the contract is set less than three tricks, the defenders show a profit. If set more than three tricks the defenders show a loss.

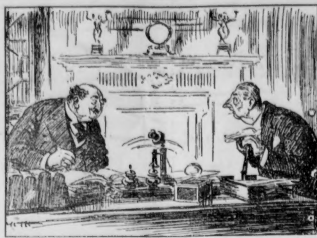
To save second game, when the defenders are not vulnerable, a set of four tricks doubled may be taken. If the set is less than four tricks, the defenders show a profit. If more than four tricks a loss.

To save rubber game a set of two tricks doubled may be taken. If less than two tricks the defenders show a profit. If more than two tricks a loss.

Defense Against Partial Scores About one game in four, on the average is made by a bid having an average score. It follows then that a partial score is worth one quarter of the game score premium, plus the partial score itself. This gives an invisible value to any partial score of between one hundred and fifty and two hundred points. The factor of safety in defense overbidding to save partial scores is very small and it takes very little arguing by the defender to successfully defend against partial scores contracts. As a rule the most expert bridge player is in difficulties when trying to decide when he is going to be set two or three tricks. If to save partial score he is set three tricks doubled, unvulnerable, he has suffered a big loss. If he is set two tricks doubled he has broken even, and if he is set one trick doubled he has made a profit.

To sum up then, defensive overbidding is a very important factor in Contract, but its use must be predicated on precise card valuation methods, and also an ability by the player to estimate closely the losing tricks in the combined hands, if the contract is played in the overbid.

Science has figured that the earth travels 584,600,000 miles on its annual trip around the sun, and that more than 1,601,600 miles are travelled by the globe every day.



MONEY-LENDER: "Well, my friend, you have a very rich fiancee have you not?"

CLIENT: "No, you see, I broke off the engagement when a handwriting expert gave me an unfavorable report of her character."

CLIENT: "Yes, and the handwriting expert married her."—The Humorist, London, England.



Winnipeg Newspaper Union

Recipes For This Week

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### RHUBARB JUICE

Rhubarb juice is particularly valuable for fruit beverages, and for combining with other fruit juices to lend tartness to jellies. It is also good for jellied desserts and pudding sauces. May be prepared from the stalks that have become too tough to cook in other ways.

Cut the rhubarb in small pieces, add enough water to cover, and simmer until very soft. Strain the juice through a jelly bag. To each quart of juice add two cups sugar. Heat until the sugar is dissolved. Skim. Bring to the boiling point. Seal in clean, hot jars or bottles.

### CHEESE CUSTARD

3 cups hot milk.  
1/2 cup sugar.  
2 eggs.  
1/2 cup cold coffee.  
Scald milk in double boiler. Beat egg and add sugar and salt. Beat milk in egg mixture, stirring well. Put the mixture into double boiler and cook, stirring until it thickens like cream. Strain the custard into a dish to cool, then add coffee and chill.

## Memorial For Adventurers

Danes and Norwegians Plan To Erect Cairn At Churchill

Danes and Norwegians of the Lutheran Faith, are planning to erect a memorial cairn at Churchill in the memory of Captain Jens Munk and his party of 66 adventurers who founded "Winterhaven" on the shores of Hudson Bay, in 1610. An arrangement was made to this effect at Winnipeg recently by Rev. B. M. Hefrenning of Pine Creek, Minn.

Munk was sent out by King Christian the Fourth of Denmark and Norway in 1610. With the party was Captain Rasmus Jensen Asmus, first Lutheran pastor to set foot in America. Along with 60 of the party, the pastor died of disease during the terrible winter of 1620, leaving Captain Asmus and two men the survivors of the ill-fated expedition.

## Hurried Preparation

Chairman Thought Quickly When Introducing Famous English Novelist

Sir Hall Caine was the guest of honor one day at a literary dinner, and it fell to Thomas Nelson Page, the American novelist, to introduce him.

Just before rising to do so, Page passed his menu card to Caine with the request that he autograph it.

"After you have spoken," whispered Sir Hall.

"No, no—do it now," said Page. Caine, on obeying, and later he asked his audience why he had been in so great a hurry to obtain his signature. "Well," said Page, "if you must know, it was because I wanted to be able to say truthfully that I had read something you had written."

## Abbreviated Ancestor

Any acceptance of things a trifle unusual it is hard to beat the boy looking at the bust of his late grandfather—the bust mounted on a little circular stand. Having asked his mother if his grandpa was very wise and good, he added:

"And was that all there was of grandpa?"

Defendant (in loud voice): "Justice, justice. I demand justice."

—You'll change your order. The defendant will please remember he is in a courtroom."

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

AUGUST 7

### THE TEN COMMANDMENTS

Golden Text: "Thou shalt love Jehovah thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy mind, and with all thy might."—Deuteronomy 6:5.

Lesson: Exodus 19:1 to 20:11.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 137:1-4.

Explanations and Comments

The First Commandment: Worship God Exclusively, verse 1.—When these laws were promulgated from Sinai the world was given over to the worship of many gods, and what he said, "Thou shalt have no other gods before Me," meant "In addition to Me."

The first commandment implies God's unity; it forbids polytheism, the worship of false gods.

"What a man loves, that is his god. Luther reminds us, and justifies this declaration by adding that what he loves he carries in his heart, goes about with it night and day, awakes and wakes with it, be it what it may—wealth or self, pleasure or renown."

"There are great many things which God will put up with in a human heart," says Ruskin; "there is one thing He will not put up with—a second place." We cannot serve God and mammon.

The Second Commandment: Worship God Spiritually, verses 4-6. The second commandment forbids idolatry, the making of an object of worship, the setting up of an image of anything that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth. The earth was thought of as a firm floor, and the water as a deep pool of water. God is Spirit; He is true God, and must not be worshipped under any form.

For 1, Jehovah thy God, am a Jew. The first commandment of Jehovah, the use of images which turn the worshiper's mind away from Me while they represent Me.

There is a danger that a crucifix, or a cross, or a symbol, may come to be regarded as a charm, a divine talisman, and inasmuch being so important in a worshiper's mind as to hide from him the One it symbolizes.

During the inquiry of the fathers upon the children, upon the third and fourth generation of them that hate Me, a young man who asked a college professor why the text did not say that the sin of the fathers was visited upon the children to the seventh and eighth generations as well as to the third and fourth, received this answer: "Because there must be no seventh or eighth generation."

The sin extinguishes itself before it gets that far.

This rule is supported by a great physical law which proves that nature is the cause of lightness, and the foe of its opposite. Vice shortens life; blood "virtue" lengthens it.

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## Canada Exporting Less Wool

Manufacturers Are Using More of Home Grown Product

"Three times as much Canadian-produced wool was bought last year by the Canadian industry of woolen goods," said Major Douglas Hallan, Secretary of the Canadian Woolen and Knit Goods Manufacturers Association, speaking in Toronto. The use of Canadian wool is steadily increasing, due to improved merchandising methods adopted by sellers, the 35% increase in yards of woolen cloth woven in Canada, and the duty placed on Argentine wool.

"In a report issued through the National Research Foundation the methods by which Canadian wool gets to market are outlined. Abattoirs buy live lambs and sheep, the wool is marketed as pulled wool, and over 80% of such wool is bought by Canadian manufacturers. Seventy woolen and knitting mills bought wool direct from farmers. One hundred and eighty firms listed as wool dealers of cooperative associations handled Canadian wool for a total of over five million lbs. of the clip was in some industries.

## This Burglar Alarm Works

Sounds Siren, Explodes a Bomb and Imparts Ticks

The smash-and-grab jewel thief, who has infested England for the past few months, has met his equal in science.

Not since the vigilance of the police, nor the precautions of jewelers have succeeded in diminishing the number of these brazen robbers. But it will take these criminal brains in the world to carry on in the face of a new precautionary invention.

A demonstration of the invention was given before jewelers at South-End, London. A jeweler turned himself into a robber for the purpose of the demonstration.

A hole large enough for a man to pass was made in a jewelry shop by smashing it with a blackjack. Then a number of melodramatic things happened.

First a deafening siren went off which could be heard for three-quarters of a mile around. A gas bomb exploded, followed by a smoke bomb which cast a screen about the jewels.

As though this were not enough a secret steel panel snapped across the entrance, locking the raider and protecting the jewels.

## Brain Controls Fat Or Slow Reading

Average Speed Is Around Six Words Per Second

Six words per second, or about four and one-half hours for a standard newspaper, is good average reading speed, and most people can reach this seemingly extraordinary rapidly. It is the brain, not the eye, which controls the speed of reading. The eye cannot move steadily, but must move in a series of jerks, with pauses between. These pauses are needed to see the printed page clearly, but still more to give time for the meaning to be grasped.

## Visits Largest Active Crater

Glacier Priest Returns From Thrilling Adventures In North

After conquering Aniakchak, largest active crater in the world with a circumference of 21 miles and a drop of 3,000 feet from rim to floor, by air and foot, Rev. Father Bernard B. Hubbard, Glacier priest of Santa Clara University, has returned from the north and is resting at Victoria after five months of scientific exploration, packed with thrilling incidents, and with him he has brought the official record of the highest crater bed temperatures known to man.

Four women and two men, who started from Melbourne, Australia, by automobile six months ago, have arrived at Dover, England, after having motored 12,000 miles of their tour overland.

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## THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

—BY—  
MARGARET FIEDLER  
Author of  
"The Splendid Pool," "The Hermit of Far East,"  
Hodder & Bonington, Ltd., London.

CHAPTER XXVII.—Continued.

But she had courage enough to face the consequences of that refusal, to stand up to the clatter of poisonous tongues that must ensue; and trust enough to bank on the loyalty of her real friends, knowing that in the same splendid loyalty that she herself would have given to any one of them in like circumstances. For Jean was a woman who was more than mere lip-service from those who called themselves her friends.

Burke had never been more mistaken in his calculations than when he counted upon forcing her hand in the mere fear of scandal. But none the less he held her—held her in the net of his own desire, and his own binding net, had he but realized it.

Looking back upon the episode from which her present predicament had actually sprung, Jean could almost have found it in her heart to smile at the relative importance which, at the time, that same incident had assumed in her eyes.

It had seemed to her, then, that for Blaise ever to hear that she had been locked in a room with Burke, had been an uncounted hour of so with him at the "honeymooners' inn" would be the uttermost calamity that could befall her.

He would never believe that it had been by the will of hers—so she had thought at the time—and that fierce lover's jealousy which had been the origin of their quarrel, and of all the subsequent mutual misunderstandings and absences, would be resented to fresh life, and his distrust of her, could something infinitely more difficult to combat.

But compared with the present situation which confronted her, the happenings of that past day, faded into insignificance. She stood, now, face to face with a choice such as rarely few women had been forced to make.

Whichever way she decided, whichever of the two alternatives she accepted, her happiness must pay the price. Nothing she could ever say or do, afterwards, would set her right in the eyes of the man whose belief in her meant everything. Whether she agreed to marry Burke, returning home in the odour of sanctity within the next hour or two, or whether she refused and returned the next morning—free, but with the incontrovertible fact of a night spent at Burke's bungalow, alone with him, behind her—Blaise would never trust or believe in her love for him again.

And if she promised to marry Burke and so save her reputation, it must automatically mean the end of everything between herself and the man she loved—the dropping of an iron curtain compared with which the wall built up out of their frequent misunderstandings in the past seemed something as trifling and as easily demolished as a card house.

On the other hand, if she risked her good name and kept her freedom, she would be equally as cut off from him. Not that she feared that Blaise would take the blackest view of the affair—she was sure that he believed in her enough not to misjudge her—but he would inevitably think that she had deliberately chosen to spend an afternoon on the Moor alone with Burke—playing "with fire" exactly as he had warned her not to, and getting her fingers

burnt in consequence—and he would accept it as a sheer denial of the silent pledge of love understood which bound them together.

He would never trust her again—nor forgive her. No man could. Love's loyalty, rocked by the swift currents of jealousy and passion, is not of the same quality as the steady loyalty of friendship, that calm, unshakable confidence which may exist between man and man or woman and woman.

Moreover—had she alone was there any fear of gossip troubling her—even if the inevitable happened and Blaise forgave and trusted her again, she could not go to him with a shamed name, give him herself—when the girl was outwardly tarred, the Tormarin pride was unyielding as a rock—and Tormarin women had no shame above suspicion. She could not break the tradition, yet an old name—do that to disservice to the man she loved? No, if she could find no way out of the web in which she had been caught she was set as far apart from Blaise as though they had never met. Only the agony of meeting and the consciousness would be with her for the rest of life!

Jean envisaged very clearly the possibilities that lay ahead—envisaged them with a breathless, torturing perception of their immensity. It was to be a fight—here and now—for the whole happiness of life—now!—for the whole happiness of life—now!—for the whole happiness of life—now!

And what do you suppose I feel when you, Geoffrey? Will you be content to have your wife think of you—as a man? "I'll be content to have you as my wife," she said. "I'll be content to have you as my wife," she said. "I'll be content to have you as my wife," she said.

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be quite justified in the circumstances. He mailed a little and shook his head.

"No," he said quietly. "I'm not afraid of it. If you give me your word, I know you'll keep it. You wouldn't be—your—if you could do otherwise."

For a moment Jean was tempted, fiercely tempted to take his hand in belief in her and use it to extricate herself from the position into which he had thrust her. As she herself had said, the circumstances were such as almost to justify her. Yet something within her, something that was an integral part of her whole nature, rebelled against the idea of giving a promise which, from the moment that she made it, she would have no smallest intention of keeping. It would be like the breaking of a prisoner's given parole—equally mean and dishonourable.

With a little mental shrug she dismissed the idea and the brief temptation. She must find some other way, some other road to safety. If only he would leave her alone, leave her just long enough for her to make a rush for it—out of the house into the wide wilderness of mist-wrapped moor!

It would be a virtually hopeless task to find her way to any village or to the farmstead, three miles away, of which Burke had spoken, she was sure. That even more-wise folk not infrequently entirely lost their bearings in a Dartmoor mist, and as far as she herself was concerned, she had the remotest idea in which direction the nearest habitation lay. It would be a hazardous experiment—fraught with danger. The danger was that she would be lost in the direction of the nearest habitation lay. It would be a hazardous experiment—fraught with danger. The danger was that she would be lost in the direction of the nearest habitation lay.

In a brief space, stung to swift decision by that tense moment when Burke's self-mastery had given way, she had made up her mind to risk the open moor. But for that she must somehow contrive to leave alone. She must gain time—time to allow Burke's suspicions by pretending to make the best of the matter, and then, on some pretext or other, get him out of the room. It was the sole way of escape she could devise.

"Well, which is it to be?" Burke's voice broke in harshly upon the wild turmoil of her thoughts. "You promise—Staple within an hour and a half? Or—some other alternative?" "I don't think it can be either," she said quietly. "What your asking—my life? A question for me to decide in a minute. Don't you see—with a rather shy little laugh—"It means my whole life? I—I must have time. I can't decide now. What time is it?"

He struck a match, holding the flame close to the dial of his watch. Seven o'clock.

"Only that?" The words escaped her involuntarily. It seemed hours, an eternity, since she had read those few brief words contained in Judith's telegram. And it was barely an hour ago!

"Then—then I can have a little time to think it over," she said after a moment. "We can wait back to Staple by five if we left here at eight-thirty."

"There or thereabouts. We should have to go slow through this infernal mist. Jean—his voice took on a note of passionate entreaty—"Sweetest, won't you give me your promise and let me take you home? You shall never regret it. I—"

"Oh, hush!" she checked him quickly. "I can't answer you now, Geoffrey. I must have time—time. Don't press me now."

"Very well." There was an unaccounted gentleness in his manner. Perhaps something in the intense weariness of her tones appealed to him. "Are you very tired, Jean?"

"Do you know?" she spoke with some surprise. "A woman in my predicament ought to be quite above—or beyond—mere pangs of hunger."

"Hungry? By Jove, and well you might be by this hour of the day!" he exclaimed remorsefully. "Look here, we'll have supper. There are some chops in the larder. We'll cook them together—then we'll see what a really domesticated husband I shall make."

He spoke with a new gaiety, as though he felt very sure of his ultimate decision and glad that the strain of the struggle of opposing wills was past.

"Only temporary—as quickly as possible." "You are very trusting," she said, forcing herself to speak lightly. "How do you know that I shall not give you the pledge you ask merely in order to get home—and then decline to keep it? I think—reflectively—I should

want for chops. Come along and help me cook 'em."

He flashed a keen glance at her face as the sudden lamplight dispelled the shadows of the room. But there was nothing in it to contradict the insouciance of her speech. Her cheeks were a little flushed and her eyes very bright, but her smile was quite natural and unforced. Burke reflected that women were queer, unfathomable creatures. They would fight you to the last ditch and then suddenly surrender, probably liking you in secret all the better for having mastered them.

He had forgotten that he was dealing with a daughter of Jacqueline Mavoray. All the actress that was Jean's mother came out in her now called up from some hidden fount of inherited cunning to meet the imperative need of the moment. (To Be Continued.)

## Accommodation Limited

Should 260,000 Seats in Amusement Places in Paris. Despite the entire population of Paris decided to attend a show or movie some evening, nearly 3,000,000 spectators could not find accommodation.

Recent statistics show that in spite of the reputation Paris has for being "the greatest theatre city in the world," all the theatres, music halls, concert halls, circuses, cabarets, and houses, cafe-concerts, total only 260,000 seats.

Movies lead with 180,478. The largest houses of 4,500 seats, the smallest a mere 150.

Theatres are second, 47,850 seats, and music halls, circuses, cabarets and cafe-concerts grouped total only 26,400.

Private halls rented from time to time for special performances make up the balance of the 260,000 accommodation.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Alice Michælle

### WAGES

One may ask a wage of wealth or fate. Or honors to assuage. While one may hope to find. His days will be long. From troubles free.

But this the wage I ask: When I am through. With weary toil and task. To come to you. By my heart's fire. This is my wage I ask. No gold, no praise. But, after toil and task. Your love always.

Hearing Is Impaired  
By Modern Noises

Deafness Increasing in Great Britain  
At Alarming Rate

The noise of modern traffic, riveting, and pneumatic drilling machines, is straining British ears "more than God ever intended them to be" and is increasing deafness at an alarming rate.

This spoke an official of the National Institute for the Deaf recently. It is estimated that there already are more than 3,000,000 cases of impaired hearing in this country.

Extensive preventive work has been undertaken by the school authorities.

All the fee in Greenland and Antarctica should be met, enough water would be added to the oceans to raise their level 150 feet.

Louis Pasteur died while investigating the diseases of the silkworm.

## Blended and Cut FOR PIPES

OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own," use Ogden's fine cut cigarette tobacco

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## A Remarkable Lake In Saskatchewan

Curative Properties of Waters of Mountain Lake Are Widely Known

About sixty miles east of Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, is the town of Watrous, a division point on the railway where Mountain time—replacing Central Time—comes into effect. A short distance to the north of Watrous is Little Manitou Lake, fourteen miles long by one and a half miles wide, and generally recognized as being one of the most remarkable mineralized bodies of water in the world.

The curative properties of its waters for rheumatism and diseases of the skin are undoubtedly great, the proof being seen in the beneficial results obtained every summer by visitors to the lake. A comparative analysis of the waters of this lake with those of the famous Carlsbad of Germany, showed the former to be even richer in salts and other medicinal qualities than the latter.

Not only are the waters rich in medicinal qualities, they also afford excellent bathing, and being six miles more buoyant than the waters of the ocean, bathers may lie on their surface leisurely—and read or smoke if they so desire. The sand on the shore possesses the same curative properties as its waters, hence the vogue of sand baths.

Long Wait In Store

Car Owner Thought "Self-Starters" Mount Just That

Mr. Smith had inherited a large sum of money. The first thing he bought with new wealth was a motor car.

After a few driving lessons on his garage proprietor's car he thought he would try his hand at driving his own new car.

All went well for a time. Presently, while trying to change down into second gear, he stalled his engine and the car came to a standstill.

Smith, however, just leaned back in his seat and made no attempt to restart it.

A policeman who had seen the car come to a standstill approached Smith.

"Can I assist you at all, sir?" he asked. Smith shook his head.

"No, thank you, officer," he replied. "It's quite all right. You see, this is one of those self-starting cars. I'm just waiting for it to start."

Results Are Miraculous

When Business of Timber Growing Is Aided By Science

When scientific timber are applied to the business of growing timber, the result appears miraculous. Dr. J. H. White, of the faculty of forestry, Toronto, reports that sections of Switzer-land, after expert forest management are producing such mighty annual crops of timber as to be able to sustain the pulp and paper industry in perpetuity on the growth of just 100 townships. At present Ontario owns the equivalent of 8,000 townships of timber, and the possibilities of production under an intensive program are almost incalculable all over Canada.—Brandon Star.

## Rural and Urban Residents

Of the population of Canada 46.3 per cent are rural dwellers and 53.7 per cent reside in urban centres. Ten years ago the proportions were 50.5 per cent rural and 49.5 per cent urban. The largest proportion of rural population is found in Prince Edward Island, where the country residents represent 76.8 per cent.

The total length of public road in Great Britain is 17,250 miles. For every square mile of country there are, on the average, two miles of highway.

## Little Helps For This Week

"Let us love one another, for love is of God; and every one that loveth is born of God, and knoweth God."

1 John iv. 7.

Our God is Love, and that which we miscall

Evil in this good world that He has made, Is meant to be a little tender shade Between us and His glory,—that is all; And all who loves the best his fellow-man Is loving God the holiest way he can.

—Alice Cary.

The desire to be beloved is ever restless and unsatisfied; but the love that flows out upon others is a perpetual well-spring from on high.

Love is God's leaf; and this is that feeding for which we are taught to pray.—Henry Ward Beecher.

## Lake Rates On Grain

Said To Be Low The Lowest Now Since 1915

Grain rates for water from the head of the lakes to Montreal, have been stabilized at 4¢ cents per bushel through the establishment of the Association Lake Freighters, Limited, in which all the Canadian lake steamship companies are associated. Insurance of the company was announced in the Canada Gazette at Ottawa.

The rate of 4¢ cents is the lowest since 1915 when 4.99 cents per bushel was paid. A peak of 11.6¢ cents was reached in 1920, a gradual decrease having taken place since then.

Shippers declare that the present rate is not sufficient to enable them to defray the cost of insurance and meet overhead expenses and several owners are understood not to be carrying full insurance coverage on their vessels.

## Market For Potatoes

Britain's Import Duty Against Foreign Potatoes May Benefit

Placing of an import duty against foreign potatoes by Great Britain will prove "a fine thing for the Dominion," said S. K. Henry, member of a Toronto wholesale potato firm.



## CANADA OFFERS TO DIVERT TRADE TO MOTHERLAND

Ottawa, Ont.—United States may see millions of dollars as a result of a reciprocal trade offer made by Canada to Great Britain at the Imperial Economic Conference. Canada offered a market for \$150,000,000 of British products in return for preferential treatment for wheat, lumber, butter, fish, dairy products, live cattle, meat, including hams, metals, vegetables and fruits.

Canada will admit free duty, or ever lowered tariff barriers hundreds of British goods, including iron and steel products, anthracite coal, brass products, automobiles, glass goods and possibly chemicals, boots and shoes and some lines of cotton goods.

If the two countries come to definite agreement it will mean an influx into Canada of United States branch factories.

In iron and steel products alone, Canada imported \$81,000,000 from United States last year and \$13,382,000 from Great Britain. Canadian imports of anthracite coal from United States totaled \$14,654,400 and from Great Britain \$4,745,600. It is proposed by Canada that it throw open to Great Britain its market for iron and steel and anthracite coal, diverting as much trade as possible from United States and other non-empire countries.

The Canadian offer will be considered by the British delegation and a definite decision made within a few days.

## Transients At Calgary

**Unemployed From Coast Cause Serious Situation At Footfalls City**

Calgary, Alberta.—Several hundred unemployed transients from British Columbia are walking Calgary streets after journeying from the Pacific Coast province via the rods. From 120 to 200 men drop off nearly every train from British Columbia, resulting in a serious situation here.

A number of the transients maintain they were forced out of British Columbia by the closing down of the lumber camps. They declare those who are non-residents of British Columbia are told to leave the province.

## Alberta Girls Drown

**Mother Of One Makes Unsuccessful Attempt At Rescue**

Ryley, Alberta.—Two girls were drowned while wading in a dam used by the Canadian National Railways at Holden. They were Gladys Kirkland, 14, and Betty Roberts, 15, both of Ryley, 38 miles east of Calgary. Miss Roberts drowned when she attempted to rescue Miss Kirkland. Mrs. Roberts, mother of Betty, attempted to save her daughter but was unable. She was rescued by an employee at the dam and was revived by pulmotor.

## Early Wheat Delivery

Medicine Hat, Alberta.—First delivery of wheat from the new crop was made August 3, when J. G. Davis, farmer three miles east of here, brought in a load to the milling company. The wheat graded No. 1 Northern and farmers in the district are optimistic regarding this year's crop.

## "Free Fair" Was Success

Saskatoon, Sask.—Canada's first "free fair," held here in a success, officials of Saskatoon's exhibition announced. Total attendance of 151,788 eclipsed 42,000 the previous high mark set in 1928. The financial loss, if any, will not exceed \$4,000, contrasted with a loss of \$20,000 for last year.

## Spirit Of The West

Ottawa, Ont.—Impressed with the spirit of the west which, despite economic depression continued to look forward with optimism to the future, members of the British National Union, who have been touring Canada for the past five weeks, expressed themselves as full of hope for what was in store for this country.

**Duchess Of York Thirty-Two**

London, England.—The Duchess of York very quietly celebrated her 32nd birthday in London, August 4. Originally the duke and duchess intended to spend the anniversary at Balmoral Castle but the duchess' recent indisposition altered the arrangements.

W. N. U. 1954

## Port Ready For Business

**Deep Sea Pier At Churchill Is Practically Finished**

Churchill, Man.—While the rattle of riveting, and the humming of construction machinery continues here, the end of the deep sea pier programme is in sight.

The grain galleries which will pour a flood of grain into the deep sea ships this month are finished. Freight sheds are practically finished. There are two sidings ready for trains which will haul incoming freight to the cities of the south. All that remains now is a bit of painting and cleaning up the construction debris.

From now until the middle of the month the workmen will move south, as their jobs are completed.

There will be no spending orgy in The Pias, Man., as in other years, when big gangs "went out" en masse. This year the men will dribble out in small numbers. They will not have big "stashes," as they had in the peak years. They are sober-minded this year.

The Department of Railways and Canals has a full summer's dredging programme to carry out in the harbor. The marine railway for the ships has to be completed. There will be considerable activity during the shipping season, when incoming ships of freight will have to be handled, to say nothing of further grain shipments, which may come from the prairies.

It is expected the season will come to a close here about October 15.

## Armament Reduction

**U.S. Administration Hopes International Conference Will Open the Way**

Way Washington.—The United States administration hopes the forthcoming international economic conference, in addition to opening the way for an improvement of business conditions, will prove to be one of the steps leading to a reduction of world armaments.

This is one of the points being considered at the state department and the White House where thought is being given to the qualifications of a group of men from which will be chosen the three American members of the separate committee that will plan the conference and survey the economic and financial phases of the problem.

## Floods Destroy Grain

**Thousands of Farmers in Central Manchuria Lost Everything**

Harbin, Manchuria.—Twenty-one days of uninterrupted rains converted Central Manchuria into a vast lake and brought about a national disaster.

Tens of thousands of enormous stocks of grain and soy beans lost. Thousands of farmers and other residents have lost their homes and are flocking to the cities from the inundation.

The material damage is estimated at several hundred million Mexican dollars.

Harbin is isolated from the rest of the world by rail and the three branches of the Chinese Eastern railway are paralyzed.

## Celebrates Birthday

Ottawa, Ont.—The Imperial Conference paused for a few minutes to do honor to Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, leader of the British delegation, on his 60th birthday anniversary. The congratulations of the assembled delegates were voiced by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, chairman of the conference, in a little speech. Mr. Baldwin replied with a few felicitous remarks. Mr. Baldwin was born on August 3, 1867, the year of Confederation.

## Prise For Baldwin

London, England.—Sir Arthur Salter, at Liberal summer school, Oxford, said: "We have all been reading the speeches of Baldwin at Ottawa, and reflecting that if only Baldwin has the courage and persistence to translate into policy and practice the principles of his speech he is certainly one of the great Liberal leaders of the day."

## According To Religion

Ottawa, Ont.—Of the total population of 10,376,786 enumerated in last census of Canada, 4,098,456 were Roman Catholics. There were 2,018,897 Protestants belonging to the United Church; 1,653,321 Anglicans; 870,482 Presbyterians; 443,229 Baptists and 384,052 Lutherans. The figures were based recently by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

## Rich Silver Strike

**Great Bear Lake District Attracting Many Prospectors**

Calgary, Alberta.—Large silver deposits have been unearthed last week of Mile Lake, on the Bonanza property in the north where rich discoveries of minerals, including radium ore, is drawing thousands of prospectors.

Word of the discovery was made known recently by the Canadian Northern Mining Corporation, whose property adjoins that where the silver was located. Officers of the firm said the strike removed all doubt regarding the value of their own claims. They said it was the largest silver strike made in the area.

## IRISH REPUBLIC SAID TO BE AIM OF DE VALERA

Dublin, Ireland.—Senator Joseph Connolly, minister of posts and telegraphs, told the senate that creation of an Irish Republic was a policy of President Eamon de Valera and that Great Britain could not hope to get its war debts considered by the United States "so long as this question remains unsettled."

His declaration was in debate that preceded the senate's adoption of a resolution urging the government to reopen negotiations immediately with Britain with a view to settling the land annuities dispute which recently plunged the two countries into a tariff war.

(President de Valera told a mass meeting at Limerick last week he was not going to waste any more time in "little discussions" to secure arbitration of the dispute, for what he said little change of solution.)

The resolution was introduced by J. C. Connolly, Farmer Leader, member of the opposition majority.

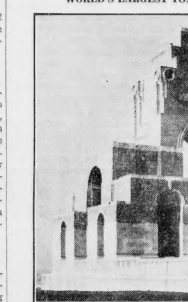
Leading in with the British Commonwealth of Nations, Senator Connolly said: "It is Ireland's only hope of salvation."

The policy of the De Valera Government, replied Senator Connolly is one of creating an Irish republic—including the six northern counties (Ulster) and that he declared, would remain the policy of President de Valera until it is achieved.

President de Valera previously served a warning in the diet stream that unless orders for coal are transferred to the continent he might apply a prohibitive tariff on British coal.

The De Valera Government has sought unsuccessfully to stem the flow of British coal into the Free State, merchants disavowing the new duty of \$1 a ton and continuing to buy from the United Kingdom in large quantity. More than 50,000 tons of British coal have been imported since Sunday.

## WORLD'S LARGEST TOMBSTONE AT THEFTAL



A great pilgrimage of women who come to the tomb of a world peace maker at the Great War gathered on August 1st at Theftal and saw the Prince of Wales unveil the empire's gigantic memorial to 75,000 officers and men who have "no known graves."

The name of every man is carved on the walls of the memorial archway to the tomb of a world peace maker. Sir Edwin Lutyens. It completes the circle of commemorative buildings erected by the Imperial War Graves commission in honor of 1,100,000 men of the empire who made the supreme sacrifice.

"Let us advance to new conquests in the conquest of a world peace," international unity," was the challenge delivered by the Prince of Wales at the unveiling ceremony.

"It is fitting," said the prince, "that this crowning stone in the work of

## STUDIES SHEEP INDUSTRY



L. E. Kindt of the Agricultural Economics Branch, Canadian Department of Agriculture, who has left for Western Canada to resume the collection of information for the completion of the economic study of range sheep industry in Southern Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia.

## Transients Coming West

**Former Bracken Of Manitoba Wires Protest To Ottawa**

Winnipeg, Man.—Protests were wired by Premier John Bracken, of Manitoba, to Hon. W. G. D. Cameron, Minister of Labor at Ottawa, against men from eastern Canada flocking into Manitoba on freight trains to seek harvest work. He said the protests were preventing this travel eastward on freight trains, but allowing men to come west.

"Inquiries indicate there are plenty of men here to take off the harvest," said the premier's telegram, "and arrival of men from other parts of Canada to interfere with the reduction of unemployment relief lists and aggravate the situation here. We respectfully urge that police also stop this movement westward, otherwise our problem rendered much more difficult."

## On Board Of Directors

Ottawa, Ontario.—The appointment of S. J. Hungerford, acting president of the Canadian National Railways, to be a member of the Board of Directors of the Government-owned system, was announced by Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals. His appointment to the board is dated from August 1. He fills the vacancy caused by the resignation of Sir Henry Thornton.

## Ships En Route To Churchill

Montreal, Que.—Two tramp steamers are en route to the port of Churchill on Hudson Bay to load grain for Europe. The "Penynorth" sailed from Antwerp, while the "Sicrants" left Oran, Algeria, for the Manitoba port on July 25. Grain rates for these steamers have not yet been announced. It is expected they will reach Churchill about August 10.



The Imperial war graves should be held in France. It is fitting that the list of their names should be borne by the armies of France as well as our own.

Associated with the Prince of Wales in the unveiling ceremony was President Alfred Lebrun, of France, Premier Edouard Herriot and the British Ambassador, Lord Tyrrel. Canada was represented by Hon. Philippe Vanier, Minister of Finance, and Lt.-Col. G. P. Vanier, of the High Commissioner's office at London, England.

On the way to Theftal, President Lebrun stopped at Albert to present the new town hall, and he presented the town with the Legion of Honor in recognition of its war suffering. Every soldier remembers the great gift statue of the virgin which hung over the roof of the main cathedral roof for many months of the war.

## Preparing Roll Of Honor

**Saskatchewan Pioneers Of Eighties Asked To Register For Record**

Regina, Sask.—A roll of honor of the pioneers of Saskatchewan of the '80s has been arranged for and will be prepared by Mrs. J. E. Bothwell, provincial librarian and archivist.

A special book is being made by J. H. Lee-Grayson of the government service, and all pioneers of the '80s are asked to register. The provincial library as soon as it is convenient for them. While the record will take the form of a roll of honor, another book will also be kept to record details, such as dates, experiences, etc., which will be kept in the provincial archives.

## End Of Conference

**Planned To Finish Work Of Imperial Party On August 16**

Ottawa, Ont.—It is planned to wind up the Imperial Economic Conference Tuesday, August 16, just short of a month from the opening. It looks like an all-round success. As a visiting London Journal puts it: "The conference, in spite of many traps, seems to be moving towards a successful issue."

The British delegation, headed by Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, is booked to sail on the "Empress of Britain," August 20.

## Historic Home Burned

**Old Landmark In Winnipeg Completely Destroyed By Fire**

Winnipeg, Man.—One of Winnipeg's historic old homes, a 24-room mansion standing in four acres of treed grounds, built in the earliest days of Winnipeg's youth by the late A. F. Edson, a pioneer land commissioner of the Manitoba and Northwestern Railway, has been destroyed by fire.

The palatial house on Osborne street, between Assiniboine Avenue, known as the old Edson residence, has stood vacant for some time.

## NO CHANGE IS TO BE MADE IN RUSSIAN POLICY

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada will not alter her policy towards Soviet Russia.

Prime Minister Bennett made this statement in the House of Commons. He said that the Workers' Economic Union delegation, which is demanding removal of the embargo against the Soviet Union, is not to be considered.

The "dumping" of wheat, asbestos and lumber into the world's markets by Russia is a disaster. The disastrous results to Canadian wheat and farmers was intimated by the Prime Minister. "Do you believe in the policy of this country should not have a fair chance in business competition," he asked.

Reasoning with the deputation on the subject of their protest programme, Premier Bennett stated that the Dominion Government was doing everything that this country could do to help Russia. The policy of the government for the provinces, and maintaining the country's national life. But, he emphasized, the laws of Canada must be observed.

"The laws of the country represent the will of the people through their elected representatives," the Prime Minister declared, "They protect you and they protect me. Law and order as far as we can assure it, will be maintained. If you break it you will be punished as sure as the sun rises."

Tim Buck and the seven other Communists who remain in the penitentiary until they had served their terms. "These eight men," Mr. Bennett continued, "were found guilty on their own statements before the courts that they had received money from Russia, had acted under directions from Moscow. Our institutions will not be disturbed. There will be no protection to those who seek to destroy the state."

Section 96 of the Criminal Code dealing with sedition and unlawful assembly would remain in force.

Mr. Bennett again stated there would be no non-contributory unemployment insurance under his administration.

The programme put forward as the "Criminal Code" included non-contributory unemployment insurance, an embargo on any food and war material shipments to Japan, release of political prisoners in India and independence for India, George Winland, Toronto, was the main spokesman for the delegation, which included J. B. McLaughlin, ex-Prime Minister, and Mrs. T. Wilkinson, North York.

## RIOTS CONTINUE OVER ELECTIONS IN GERMANY

Berlin, Germany.—The prospect of a serious break between Chancellor von Papen and Government and Adolf Hitler, National Socialist leader, over the recent bloody riots in Germany, was intimated in the Rightist Press. This was coupled with his organization efforts into other European countries and planning a powerful Nordic European alliance.

The riot squad called out three times as a result of political clashes in Munich and the suburb of Obermenzing. One National Socialist was wounded. Incendiary bombs were tossed into two department stores but they did not ignite. A restaurant and a hotel belonging to Socialists youths were set afire.

The ultra-Rightist Boersen-Zeitung said the government is considering a smothering emergency decree to end the rioting in practically all of which Hitler's Nazis and his storm troops had a part.

## Grain Show To Be Held

**Definite Assurance Received and Work Is Going On**

Regina, Sask.—The World's Grain Exhibition and Conference will be held at Regina next year.

Confirmation of the unofficial report published in The Leader-Post to this effect came when officials of the organization met at the grain show building and awarded a contract for painting the building to A. W. Hanks, of Regina.

In addition, R. Beesley, of the staff of the Canadian Exhibition Commissioner, St. Catharines, has arrived in the city and has already taken charge of the interior decorative work of the building. A large quantity of grain and grasses has arrived to be used in the interior decorative work.

Thirteen tenders were opened by the committee of the World's Grain Show in charge of the building and the contract was awarded to A. W. Hanks, of this city. The work will include mureaux decorations for all walls of the building, ceilings, offices and so forth. The contract price was not announced at the close of the meeting.

## Holds Four Championships

Olympic Stadium, Los Angeles, Cal.—The British Empire's small but select athletic bands have captured four of the eight Olympic track and field championships so far decided. On a point basis, the Commonwealth's competitors have an aggregate of 57—England, 20; Canada, 19; Britain, 13; New Zealand, three, and South Africa, two.

## Advertising The Boycott

Detroit, Mich.—Free State—Dollis avowed this morning to find that the night some one had gone about the city painting anti-British slogans on the sidewalks of nearly every street. "No surrender," they read, and "Boycott British Goods." Efforts by the police to erase the inscriptions were futile.

## Elected Honorary Benchers

London, Eng.—Rt. Hon. Stanley M. Bruce, leader of the Australian delegation at the Imperial Economic Conference, and Hon. Newton W. Rowell of Toronto, were elected honorary benchers of Lincoln's Inn. Lincoln's Inn is one of the four Inns of court to which all English barristers must belong.

## No Capital Expenditure

London, Ont.—No capital expenditures of any sort are to be made by the Canadian National Railways until after the report of the royal commission on transportation is presented to the government, probably on August 3. Mr. Dwyer Hayman, who was informed by Hon. Dr. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways.

## Man Drops Dead

Regina, Sask.—Hiding to cheer the winner in the second race at the exhibition met Wednesday afternoon, August 3, a man, Dwyer Hayman, a railway mail clerk, collapsed and was dead before medical assistance could be secured. He held tickets on the winning horse.

## Embargo On Potatoes

Montreal, Que.—Canadian potatoes must not be imported into India, and the British embargo must be maintained according to members of the Empire Farmers party now on a tour of the Dominion.

## A Challenge To Wheat

Remarkable Growth of Industries in West Is Noted

Wheat may still be king in Western Canada, but its position is no longer unchallenged. With the development of the country other industries have been springing up, and a return just issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics shows the extent to which the so-called Prairie Provinces—Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta—have become centres of manufacturing industry.

The gross annual value of manufactures in these provinces reaches a total of \$300,000,000. There are more than 2,500 manufacturing establishments, with a capital of over \$300,000,000, employing nearly 50,000 hands, and paying in salaries and wages \$60,000,000.

The ten leading industries in the order of their importance based upon the gross value of products are: flour, and feed mills, slaughtering and meat packing, petroleum products, railway rolling stock, butter and cheese, central electric stations, printing and publishing, breweries, bread and bakery products, printed book-binding. These industries have an annual production of over \$200,000,000.

The principal manufacturing city is Winnipeg, which has 119 establishments employing nearly 20,000 hands and producing a value of more than \$40,000,000. Other leading manufacturing centres in the order of their importance are: Calgary, Edmonton, Regina, St. Boniface, Saskatoon, Moose Jaw and Medicine Hat.

## Appalling Ignorance

Some Prize American Tourist Stories For Hot Weather

Until recently the prize American tourist story was about a man who stopped at a gas station a few summers ago with skills on the side of a car in readiness for the snow he expected to find "the side of Montreal." Now an equally authentic one succeeds that. A sweet young thing from New York State went into a town bank to change a United States currency for Canadian. When the Dominion bills were handed to her she looked at them in evident confusion and confessed, "I don't think I'll know how to use your money, I've never had anything to do with these pounds and shillings before." The teller is alleged to have run for the ice water.

## Co-Operation Is Necessary

Every Created Thing Is Dependent Upon Some Other

This world has no use for hermits. We are built on the social plan. The fellow who goes along without regard for his neighbors will not get far until he finds the brick wall. The man who shuts people out only succeeds in shutting himself in. "This world is much like a mirror—you smile at it and it will smile back at you; scowl at it and it will scowl in return. Co-operation is nature's plan. There isn't a created thing that does not depend upon some other. The locusts have no king, yet they forth all of them by bands." Don't be one of the "lump bugs" that rock alone.

## Possible Source Of Barley

British-Breeding Interests Have Experts Studying Western Canada

Experts representing British breeding interests are at present studying western Canada as a possible source of barley of high malting quality, according to officials of the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture. A number of experiments have been conducted by the University of Alberta with respect to the suitability of soils in northern Alberta and Saskatchewan for the growing of barley of the required nature. It is stated that certain soils found to be unsuitable for wheat produce an excellent malting barley.

Nearly 25,000,000 acres in Algeria have been planned to crops this year.



"Your newspaper is up-side down."  
"Yes, I am left-handed."—Moustique, Charcoal.

W. N. U. 1904

## Has Perfect Table Manners

Dischund Honours As Property As Well Trained Child

Any dog could be taught perfect table manners if people would only let him begin when he is a pup, according to Noodle, a 7-year-old dischund, whose home overlooks Washington Square, and who claims the championship for having sat at the table with more celebrities than any other dog in New York.

Noodle was six months old when Helen to New Noodle, a head waiter looking him squarely in the face and asking:

"Who wants beer?"

That, to a long-eared, short-legged dog that was born in Berlin means that dinner is served and that it is time to go wedding to his chair.

Meanwhile Noodle, his real name is Alphen Munk von Alphenberg—had been taught to sit in one place for an hour at a time and to keep still, after the manner of well disciplined European children.

After he had learned to place two black paws on the table he was taken on an automobile tour from Amsterdam to the Riviera, and not until he had seen some of your cities and ever refuse to let him into a dining-room.

It is because New York people are not sufficiently sophisticated to know an intelligent animal when they see it that dogs are excluded from the table here, according to Mr. Van Loon.

"If you take the trouble to compare a dog's logical reasoning with that of some of your politicians, you will have no difficulty in deciding that the animal has at least as much capacity as the human for arriving at certain definite conclusions," he said.

As proof of that argument, Mr. Van Loon recalled how quickly his dog caught onto the advantage of being able to stand and walk on his hind legs.

"I wasn't simply because he wanted to do what Augustus Males was trying to teach him, but because he found that the higher he held his head the more he could see and the more exciting and amusing life became."

## Shoddy Things Never Cheap

Money Paid For Poor Merchandise Is Precisely Wasteful

The editor of the Ladies' Home Journal informs his readers some good advice. He points out that in his experience to save money is like to waste money on shoddy merchandise.

The housewife will heed this admonition. At present she is a little dazed at the dizzy toboggan of prices. She recalls that it was but the other day when everything seemed alarmingly expensive. Consequently she gets a little drunk at the bargains she sees and little drunk.

What she does not realize, however, is that shoddy things are never cheap. They are dear at rock-bottom prices. Ready-made garments poorly put together, badly cut, ill-fitting, are never bargains. Colors that run, sleazy materials, synthetic, cheap buttons, thin thread, faulty stitching—all these are expensive in the long run.

It is never economy to buy suits that will not hold their shape, stockings that will not last a day, furniture that will not stand wear and foodstuffs that are improperly prepared and packed. It is far better for a woman to buy one good dress a season than to get three shoddy ones.

And it would be ungrateful of us to forsake the manufacturers who through a period of years, have furnished us with durable goods and proved their reputation for honesty by giving patronage to the junkshop dealer who will disappear with the depression.

While the housewife must make her times go as far as possible these days, she can do a great deal to stabilize business by refusing to exchange her money for poor merchandise.

We may become a poor nation, but let us not be a shoddy one.

Remember Abel's Brother

The Grand Duke Alexander at a reception in Washington was recounting some of the more horrible of the Bolshevik murders when a prim-looking man in spectacles said in a reproachful voice:

"The Bolsheviks are our brothers."

"Yes," said the Grand Duke, "the Bolsheviks are our brothers, sure enough, but, remember that Abel had a brother."

"Don't you ever change your mind about saying 'No'?"

"Not often, now. I've found that I am just as liable to be wrong the second time as the first."

## Canadian Pacific Olympic Wrestlers



The Canadian Pacific Railway steps into the sport limelight by providing four wrestlers for the Olympic Games at Los Angeles. These athletes are directly or indirectly connected with the railway, and will make their debuts in their particular line of sport. Above illustration shows the man with their coach. Left to right they are: Howie Thomas, former apprentice, Angus Shop, for five years Provincial and Dominion Champion and British Empire Champion in 1920, 145 lb. class; Harry Madison, Canadian Pacific Express man, winner Provincial and Dominion championships two years running, 191 lb. class; and Frank Dixon, team coach; J. Stockton, Provincial and Dominion champion and three times competitor at the Olympic Games, 174 lb. class; and Harry Rowland, son of Alf. Rowland, Angus Shop electrician, Dominion champion one year and Provincial champion five years, 135 lb. class.

## States Lead In Phone Calls

Apparently Had More To Say Than Other Nations

Statistics by the Bell Telephone Company showed that United States "had the most to say" regarding telephone calls. They talked eight and one-half times as much as Canada.

The United States led with a total of 11,155,076 phones, followed by Germany with 1,887,418 and Great Britain with 1,432,000. Canada has 402,861 and Japan 348,752, which is 1.4 per cent population.

Canada leads the world in number of telephones in cities of 50,000 people or over. In the largest centres she has 23.7 telephones per 100 people. Toronto can boast a higher percentage of telephones than any city in the world.

The largest toll paid for a single call out of Toronto, according to A. E. Gould, district manager of the company, was \$400. It was paid on a transatlantic call to New York, and the party putting in the call was cited pleased to pay it.

## Youngest Grandmother

Manitoba Woman Became Grandmother At Age Of 39 Years

—Mrs. Herbert Leason, of Cornwall, Ont., is not the youngest grandmother in Canada, as reported by the Canadian Press, July 22. This distinction belongs to Mrs. John Ferres, of Deser, born, who became a grandmother at the age of 30 years and three months, compared with Mrs. Leason's record of 33 years and 2 months.

Mrs. Ferres was married at Whiteby, where she lived, in 1906, at the age of 14. Her oldest daughter, Rosa, married Alfred Laval, also at the age of 14, and the first grandchild, Louis Alfred was born April 5, 1922, when his grandmother was just 30 years and three months old, for she was born December 30, 1891.

This sprightly grandmother, who is now 41 years of age, is the mother of 11 children, the youngest of which is just five months old.

## Floating Post Office

A floating post office has been launched at Detroit by Frank Becker. It is an all-steel boat with overlap welded hull. Becker was recently awarded a contract for a suitable vessel for delivery and collection of mail to and from Detroit River traffic in transit. The new vessel is 64 feet 9 inches long over all, and is propelled by a 150-horsepower Marine Diesel engine.

Wholesale commodity prices in Egypt are rising.

## Daily Shower For Trains

London Claims To Have Most Modern Apparatus In World

English homes may lag behind America in bathroom equipment, but when it comes to baths for railway trains London claims to have apparatus which is "the most modern in the world." It is installed in a great green glass house at Northfields, where every morning before work the trains receive their daily dip.

At each end of the railroad track are four tall posts "from which numerous 'dannels' hang down like bananas." The posts also have nozzles. As the train passes by at a slow five or six miles an hour, water sprays from the nozzles and "the dannels" fly round like fans, shooting water over the train.

The train passes by at a slow five or six miles an hour, water sprays from the nozzles and "the dannels" fly round like fans, shooting water over the train.

On a hot summer day English trains must be cool as well as clean after the morning shower. In America trains are often "hosed off" from the roof to cool them before a run.

The use of modern refrigerating trains or equipment for shooting them out of cooled air before they start out is still limited.

## Steed Was Frightened

Hair Of Horse Turns White When Aeroplane Lands

When an aeroplane landed in a field near Wrexham, England, it frightened a racehorse, owned by the daughter of Sir Alfred McAlpine, so badly that its black mane turned completely white and there were streaks of grey in its tail. As the machine approached the ground the animal suddenly jumped up in fright from behind a tree and galloped in front of the plane until it landed. Four days later the mane started to lose color.

## Still Likes Agriculture

The Hon. Duncan Marshall, one-time minister of agriculture for Alberta, has not forgotten his old love. We hear that his office (he is now a member of a prominent Toronto business firm), is lined with framed photographs of prize cattle and horses, and his office library a fund of information about agriculture.

A new machine in England tells one's weight and presents a bar of chocolate for a penny.

## FANCFUL FABLES



THE EX-HOOPER TOTTER TAKES UP FARMING

© 1904 The Ex-Hooper Tooter Takes Up Farming

## Look Like Admirals

Gaudy Uniforms Of Belgian Hotel Porters Causing Trouble

Though Belgium has no navy to speak of the question of naval uniforms is a cause of controversy. Comers are heard that the regulations are not explicit enough, with the consequence that a harbormaster can report so much gold lace that everyone takes him for an admiral.

A commission is studying the matter; its chief task is to evolve a simple yet dignified uniform, with a minimum of lace. At the same time the commission is considering how to put an end to the fancy of hotel porters in the matter of costumes. Like harbormasters they love gold lace and may be mistaken for admirals.

It is proposed that a law should be passed to prevent civilians from wearing any uniform resembling those of the armed services.

## Work With Their Brains

Men Who Make History Are Not Great Talkers

If some people were as anxious to push their business as they are to hear their tongues they would be better able to pay their debts. The men who are everlastingly on their feet airing their views are not usually the ones who know what they are talking about. History is made by men who work not with their mouths, but their brains. The man who keeps his mouth shut may be at a disadvantage now and then, but he gets there. "The lizard talks hold with his hand, yet he is in king's palaces." For the man who knows how to keep a close jaw and an active brain there is always a future.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



The steamship "Canadian Commander," now lying in Halifax Harbor, has been sold to an Italian syndicate. Andrew Allan, general manager of Canadian National Steamships, announced. This is the first Canadian National steamship to be sold in accordance with the decision of the directors to reduce the fleet.

The sale price was stated to be approximately \$22,000. The Italian syndicate is headed by Signor Mancini, who has been in Canada for some time negotiating the purchase. The "Commander" was built by Canadian Vickers, Limited, of Montreal, in 1920. She was launched in 1920 and is a vessel of 8,100 tons displacement.

Expectation is that the "Commander" will be used in Mediterranean trade. According to the sale conditions, her name must be changed, as well as her flag and registry, and she must not be used in competition with remaining Canadian National steamships.

Seven of the steamships are for sale. Negotiations with Greek interests have been under way for some time in connection with the sale of one or more of the boats, but no agreement has been reached.

## Comes Up Smiling

Jack Canuck, Western brand, is one of the plainest and most cheerful fellows on earth. He never loses heart. Rain, sleet, hail, drought, billions of grasshoppers, bull weevils, etc., plague worse than boast the Egyptians may banish all hope of profit, but he still goes on smiling and hopes for better times next year or the year after that.

## Church Ships

Western Exchange—After the collection had been taken the choir sang "It Is Enough."

Canadian church bulletin—730 p.m., subject, "Is Liquor Desirable?"

Anthem, "O, Taste and See."

Order of services in a Brooklyn church—Seron, "Thou Shalt Not Kill." Offertory, "Flee Away" (Negro Spiritual).

"Solid" wood is 20 to 40 per cent. gas.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Address .....

Town .....

7-22

8-22

9-22

10-22

11-22

12-22

1-22

2-22

3-22

4-22

5-22

6-22

7-22

8-22

9-22

10-22







## "This Fall we go back to Robin Hood"

"JOHN and I had a 'heart to heart' last night on money. We decided there are ways to cut living expenses without risking the health of the children and ourselves with inferior food, so this fall we go back to Robin Hood flour. We've had enough of CHEAP, poorly milled flour.

"I have tried not to complain this last year but every time I took a baking out of the oven it made me sick. I hated to put the bread on the table. It was dark and heavy, and lacked the rich appetizing flavor we had been so accustomed to when I used to bake with Robin Hood flour. Now I realize how needless has been this false economy, for John and I figured it out last night and discovered that the difference in cost between CLEAN, PURE Robin Hood flour and CHEAP poorly milled flour, is only 1c PER DAY FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR.

"I'm happy today, for we are going back to Robin Hood. I have been foolish to experiment with the health of my loved ones when a CENT MORE PER DAY will give us good nourishing bread—the whitest and lightest bread that anyone could ask for. Tomorrow, John is going to the store and bring home some REAL FLOUR again—a bag of Robin Hood."

### STUDY THIS PICTURE— THEN THINK

The difference in cost between CLEAN, PURE Robin Hood flour, and CHEAP, poorly milled flour is only 1c PER DAY FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR.



Tell Your Dealer You Want

# Robin Hood FLOUR

CLEAN—PURE

MAKES MORE LOAVES OF BETTER BREAD

### OYEN CARTAGE AND TRANSFER

Motor Truck Service  
Water Delivered  
Leave Orders on Pad in Office  
**W. D. MORRELL**

Holland Extra Binder  
Prime  
**TWINE**

550 and 600 ft. lengths

Acadia U.F.A. Co-operative  
Association Ltd.  
W. V. MILLER - OYEN

### Professional Cards

**Dr. D. L. Dick**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Office on First Avenue East  
Phone No. 7  
**Oyen - Alta.**

**John P. Kerr**  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Graduate of Ontario  
Veterinary College.  
**Oyen, Alta.**

### THE RAINFALL

April rainfall	1.52
May rainfall	2.55
June rainfall	3.19
July rainfall	2.75
Aug. 5	.17
Aug. 11	.22
Total to date	10.40

## About Town and Country

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Regan of Excel, at Alaskan hospital, on Friday, July 29, 1932, a son.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Johnson of Benton, at Alaskan hospital, on Wednesday, August 3, 1932, a son.

A large number of friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Anna Mehl, Sunday, July 31, to give her a surprise birthday party. Well filled baskets were produced and a long table placed in the open air, was quickly filled for an ample dinner, after which the men engaged in soft ball and horse shoes. In the evening, ice cream and supper was served and another game of soft ball played. Over 70 guests were present at the celebration and after a very happy outing they left for their respective homes, wishing Mrs. Mehl, many happy returns of the day.

High school students desiring coaching for supplemental examinations are advised to consult Joseph H. Cooper, at Alberta hotel, Oyen.

Miss Lucille Charbonneau of Calgary is a guest at the home of her grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Desso.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Morrell and family and Miss Catharine Wright, returned to Oyen last night, after spending a holiday at Sylvan Lake and Calgary.

Miss Gertrude Charbonneau, who was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Desso during four week, returned to Calgary a week ago Sunday.

Mr. G. A. Morrison and Mrs. D. L. Dick are Calgary visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. L. Dunford and family returned to Oyen last Sunday after spending a holiday in Calgary and Banff.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Scott and family returned to Oyen last week after a two-weeks vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald McKay and family left last Sunday to spend a vacation at Sylvan Lake.

Mr. Emile Tessier, arrived in Oyen last week by motor from Quebec, and will stay in the district during harvest operations.

Miss Catherine Love returned to Oyen a week ago Tuesday after spending a vacation with relatives in the States.

The girls soft ball team held a banquet and dance this evening.

Mrs. J. W. Johnston of Holmdale, who underwent an operation for appendicitis in Cereal hospital, last Saturday, is reported to be doing nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert McLaren and family left a week ago Sunday on a two-weeks vacation, which they will spend at Sylvan Lake, High River and Calgary.

Dr. T. F. Holt, Mrs. Holt and Miss Hildegard Stafford left last week for Lloydminster, where they will visit Dr. Sid. Holt.

Lost on road north of town on Oyen fair day, 16 year old boy's fawn coat. Finder please advise John Othen or leave the coat at the office of the Oyen News.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Hancock of Edmonton and their three youngest children, are guests this week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Desso. Mr. Hancock was manager of the Beaver lumber yard here in the early days of the town till 1920.

Mr. G. P. Freebury was taken to Cereal yesterday to undergo an operation for appendicitis.

### EXCEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Church and family spent the week-end in Bowden, visiting Mr. Church's mother and brother.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Gullekson, and the latter's sister, were week-end guests in Excel, motoring from Wetaskiwin to visit Mr. Gullekson's brothers.

Miss Ina Anderson is spending the week in Calgary visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. C. Moore.

Miss Gwyneth Anderson was the guest of Miss Eileen Bishop last week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Bishop and family, Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Thayer and family, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Bishop and family, Mrs. C. R. Gullekson and sons, Mrs. E. L. Gullekson and children, and the Misses Ina Anderson, Edna Bakken, Violet Littleford, Mary and Evelyn Byler spent a few days at Gooseberry Lake last week.

Miss Evelyn Byler who has been visiting Miss Bertha Thayer, recently returned to her home accompanied by Bertha.

The high school pupils of Farming Valley school have completed the past school year with the following credits: Marion Bishop, 8 units (honors), Duane Bishop, 7 units; Jackson Bredin, 7 units; James Bredin, 5 units.

Miss Angela Bantlin of Conrich is visiting Mrs. J. E. Bredin and other friends in the district.

Mrs. P. C. Hepburn of Medicine Hat, second vice president of the U.F.W.A., and Miss Viola Chisholm of Nao, junior director for Assiniboia, addressed a large gathering in Excel school on August 4, on Junior Work. During the evening musical selections were rendered by the Misses Marion Bishop, Thelma and Doris Gullekson.

Mr. C. H. Furrer took a carload of Excel juniors to Gooseberry Lake last Friday and returned there Sunday.

### Prize Winners at Oyen Summer Fair

(Continued from page 1.)

#### Cattle

**Class 11—Registered Shorthorns**  
Bull born in 1930 or prior—E. H. Church.  
Bull born in 1931—R. Clark Fraser 1st, E. H. Church 2nd.  
Bull Calf born in 1932—R. Clark Fraser 1st, E. H. Church 2nd.

**Class 12—Registered Holsteins**  
Bull born in 1930 or prior—D. Warick.  
Bull born in 1931—D. Warick.

**Class 13—Registered Jerseys**  
Bull born in 1929 or prior—D. Warick 1st and 2nd.



Money that makes money...

READY cash is the key to opportunity. Worthwhile bargains, sound investments or business partnerships, real opportunities to improve financial standing, come most frequently to those who have a cash reserve ready for instant use when the time presents itself.

Open an account with The Bank of Toronto. Add to it regularly. A Savings Account with this Bank is an asset which never depreciates, on which you can always rely. Over seventy-five years of service to Canadians merits your confidence. Since 1855, The Bank of Toronto has safeguarded the interests of depositors by unwavering fidelity to the principle of sound, conservative banking.

You are invited to make use of the strength and service of this Bank.

1855 1932

**THE BANK OF TORONTO**  
Established 1855

Heifer born in 1931—D. Warwick.  
Heifer calf born in 1932—D. Warwick.

**Class 15—Registered Hereford**  
Bull born in 1930 or prior—E. Anderson.

**Grade Cattle**  
**Class 17—Dairy**  
Cow giving milk, born in 1929 or prior—David Peck 1st and 2nd.

Heifer born in 1930—R. E. Smale 1st, D. Warwick 2nd.  
Heifer born in 1931—D. Peck 1st, D. Warwick 2nd.  
Heifer calf born in 1932—D. Warwick 1st and 2nd.  
Grade Dairy Heerd—D. Warwick.

**Class 18—Beef**  
Cow born in 1929 or prior—E. Anderson 1st, Howard Church 2nd.

Calf born in 1932—Howard Church 1st, E. Anderson 2nd.  
Heifer born in 1930—E. Anderson 1st and 2nd.  
Heifer born in 1931—E. Anderson 1st and 2nd.  
Steer born in 1931—E. Anderson 1st and 2nd.

**Special Prizes**  
S. A. Miller special to boys and girls for the best hand fed calf—H. Ireland 1st, Jean Austin 2nd, E. Anderson 3rd.

#### Swine

**Class 23—Yorkshire**  
Brood Sow over 1 year—Fred Hatch 1st, D. Peck 2nd.  
Sow, six months or under—E. H. Church 1st, D. Peck 2nd.  
Boar, six months or under—D. Peck.

**Class 27—Grade Hogs**  
Bacon Hog for marketing—E. H. Church.  
One pair of Hogs, six months or under—E. H. Church.

#### Hall Exhibits

**Class 28—Grains and Grasses**  
Sheaf of Wheat, Marquis—W. J. Pratt 1st, C. G. Peterson 2nd.

Sheaf of Wheat, any other variety—C. A. Nickel 1st, Fred Hatch 2nd.

Sheaf of Oats, Banner—F. S. McNeel 1st, N. Leitch 2nd.

Sheaf of Oats, any other variety—Gus Schmitt 1st, C. A. Nickel 2nd.

Sheaf of Barley, six row—W. J. Pratt 1st, C. A. Nickel 2nd.  
Sheaf of Barley, any other variety—W. J. Adair 1st, F. S.

### Church Notices

SUNDAY, AUGUST 14

ALL SAINTS CHURCH

Evensong ..... 3.00 p.m.  
G. S. PECK  
Rev. C. M. K. Parsons  
Vicar.

OYEN UNITED CHURCH

EXCEL ..... 11.00 a.m.  
SUPERIOR ..... 2.30 p.m.  
OYEN ..... 7.30 p.m.

Rev. E. F. Kemp

All Are Cordially Invited

UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA  
ACADIA VALLEY MISSION

SUNDAY, AUGUST 14

SPRING VALLEY 11.00 a.m.  
Sunday School 12 noon  
CAPTON 2.15 p.m.  
VANDYNE 4.30 p.m.  
ACADIA VALLEY 7.45 p.m.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 21

SPRING VALLEY 11.00 a.m.  
STONEY SLOPE ..... 2.30 p.m.  
BONNIE BRIDGE ..... 4.00 p.m.  
ACADIA VALLEY 7.45 p.m.

Everybody Welcome.  
Otto H. Rollis  
Student Missionary

SUBSCRIBE TO THE NEWS

McNeel 2nd.

Sheaf of Spring Rye—W. J. Pratt 1st, Fred Hatch 2nd.  
Sheaf of Flax—John Othen 1st, C. A. Nickel 2nd.

Sheaf of Sunflowers—C. Godfrey 1st, W. J. Pratt 2nd.  
Sheaf of Fodder Corn—E. J. Norris 1st, E. Bray 2nd.

Sheaf of Brome Grass—John Othen 1st, Howard Church 2nd.  
Sheaf of Alfalfa—W. Mortimer 1st, John Othen 2nd.

Sheaf of Rye Grass—D. Peck 1st, E. Bray 2nd.  
Sheaf of Timothy—John Othen 1st, E. Bray 2nd.

Sheaf of Sweet Clover—W. J. Pratt 1st, C. Godfrey 2nd.  
Sheaf of Red Clover—E. Bray.  
Sheaf of Fall Hay—W. J. Pratt 1st, John Othen 2nd.

Best Collection of Grains and Grasses—Mrs. J. Wood.  
Note—The list of prize winners in other classes will be published in next weeks issue of the News.